Alliance Theological Seminary

Catalog 2009-10

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Calle Jose Canals #458
Hato Rey, PR 00918

www.nyack.edu/ats
# Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Academic Calendar</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welcome</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officers &amp; Board of Trustees</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Structure</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mission, History and Accreditation</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mission</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core Values</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Model</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiritual Formation</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statement of Faith</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accreditation and Affiliation</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Discriminatory Statement</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Locations and Facilities</strong></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Academic Information</strong></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policies and Procedures</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resources</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Academic Programs</strong></td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Divinity</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Professional Studies</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Arts Degrees</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.A. (Biblical Literature): OT &amp; NT Emphases</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.A. in Intercultural Studies</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificate Program</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Degree Study</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audit</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mentored Development</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Education</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Section</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Programs</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural Programs</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Classroom Study</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Descriptions</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Study Program</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policies</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classifications</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procedures</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Students</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Life and Services</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Information</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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# Academic Calendar 2009-2010

**ALLIANCE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY**

## FALL 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>Sep 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add-Drop Period</td>
<td>Sep 9-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Register</td>
<td>Sep 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Trustees Meeting</td>
<td>Oct 7-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisement Week</td>
<td>Oct 12-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Registration</td>
<td>Oct 19-Dec 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from a Course</td>
<td>Nov 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive Exams</td>
<td>Nov 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Recess</td>
<td>Nov 22-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester Ends</td>
<td>Dec 22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## SPRING 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Winterim</td>
<td>Jan 4-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Luther King Day (No Classes)</td>
<td>Jan 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>Jan 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add-Drop Period</td>
<td>Jan 20-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Register</td>
<td>Jan 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Trustees Meeting</td>
<td>Feb 10-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisement Week</td>
<td>Mar 8-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Break</td>
<td>Mar 14-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall Registration</td>
<td>Mar 15-May 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw from a Course</td>
<td>Apr 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easter Break</td>
<td>Apr 2-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive Exams</td>
<td>Apr 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Semester Ends</td>
<td>May 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>May 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## SUMMER 2010*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May 10-Sep 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Includes Mayterm. Summer classes vary in length, and in start and end times. Please contact the Registrar’s Office for information. All dates are subject to change.

The academic calendar for the Puerto Rico campus differs from that listed above.
Welcome

“For I am confident in this very thing, that He who began a good work in you will be faithful to perfect it until the day of Christ Jesus.” Philippians 1:6

There are many reasons you may choose to pursue your seminary education at Alliance Theological Seminary, although in the end, only one really matters.

You may come to ATS because of our commitment to your academic preparation—the professors who will instruct you are some of the best in their academic fields.

You may come to ATS for the Christian fellowship that exists among our students, faculty, and staff—our campus is a community of brothers and sisters in Christ, and the friendships you will form here won’t just last a lifetime. They will last an eternity.

You may come to ATS to grow in the faith—our highest priority is your spiritual preparation. The seminary has always excelled at equipping the saints for every good work, and helping sharpen Christian men and women for God’s service remains the focus of all our diligence and our most earnest prayers.

You may come to ATS because you will practice what you learn. Ministry opportunities abound here. Experience is a great teacher—especially with guidance from caring and competent faculty. ATS is known for graduates who already know how to serve and minister.

Ultimately, though, I pray that if you choose to come to ATS, it will be because God is calling you here. As I stated above, this seminary—this community of maturing and committed Christians—exists to prepare believers for whatever God calls them to do. If you come to ATS, our charge before the Lord will be to help you grow academically, experientially and spiritually so that you can glorify Christ with your life.

This is a great responsibility—a responsibility I, along with our entire faculty and staff, eagerly embrace. We understand that if God is leading you here, then He has a plan for you here. And if He has a plan for you here, then He has a plan for us, too. It is my hope that the next steps in your walk with Christ will be at ATS. We would consider it a privilege to take those steps alongside you.

Michael Scales, Ed.D
President
Officers & Board of Trustees

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Dean of Community Life: Mark Meehan

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Dr. Luis Carlo, Associate Dean, ATS/NYC

Faculty: Dr. Julio Acosta Aponte, Dr. Barbara Austin-Lucas, Dr. Stephen Bailey, Julianne Cox, Dr. William Crockett, Dr. Janet Dale, Dr. Elias Dantas, Dr. Louis DeCaro, Dr. John Ng, Dr. Cleotha Robertson, Dr. Martin Sanders, Dr. Paul Siu, Dr. Glen Shellrude, Dr. Bryan Widbin

Partnering Faculty: Dr. Jang Ki Lim (Interim Director of Korean Studies Program), Ellenberger (Missionary in Residence), Davis, Dost

Alliance Graduate School of Mission (MA in IC), Stephen K. Bailey, Ph.D., Director
Master of Arts (Biblical Literature): Old Testament and New Testament Emphases, Glen Shellrude, Ph.D., Director
Master of Divinity/Master of Professional Studies, Barbara Austin-Lucas, Ph.D., Director
Program and Curriculum Assessment, Jan Dale, Ph.D., Director
Office of Special Programs, Julio A. Aponte, D.D., Director, ATS/Puerto Rico; Sergiy Tymchenko, Director of REALIS, the partnering organization for the ATS/Eastern European (Kiev, Ukraine) degree program.

College of Biblical and Christian Ministry
Dr. Frank Chan, Associate Dean

Biblical and Theological Studies: Dr. Frank Chan (Dept. Chair), Dr. Stephen Bennett, Dr. Elio Cuccaro, Dr. Amy Davis, Dr. Thomas Donworth, Dr. Dongsu Kim, Dr. Steven Notley
CrossCultural Studies and Missiology: Scott Reitz (Dept. Chair; Dir., Global Service Lrng), J. Spurling
Pastoral Ministry: Orlando River (Dept. Chair), Dr. Russell McLeod, Jeffrey Quinn, Carlos Velez
Youth Ministry and Christian Education: Dr. Leonard Kageler (Dept. Chair), Dr. Ronald Belsterling
**Academic Structure**

**College of Arts and Science**  
*Dr. Fernando Arzola Jr., Associate Dean*

**Biology and Chemistry:** Dr. Jacqueline Washington (Dept. Chair), Stephen Perry  
**Communications:** Darlene Pinkerton (Dept. Chair), Dr. Sharron Greaves  
**English:** Dr. Jonathan Gates (Dept. Chair), Dr. Elaine Lux (Deputy Dept. Chair), Dr. Charles Beach, Dr. Louise McCreery, Bradley McDuffie, Kevin Pinkham, Christine Warrington  
**Fine Arts:** Dr. Sue Talley (Dept. Chair)  
**History and Political Science:** Dr. Lyndell O’Hara (Dept. Chair), Dr. David Weir (Deputy Dept. Chair), Dr. Vilma Balmaceda, Raquel Reynoso  
**Interdisciplinary Studies:** Dr. Josue Perez, Dr. Stephen Ware  
**Mathematics:** Dr. In Hak Moon (Dept. Chair)  
**Modern Languages and Linguistics:** Dr. Frank Tuzi (Dept. Chair), Sally Stuart, Margaret Bowen, Kula Thompson  
**Philosophy:** Dr. James Danaher (Dept. Chair/Rockland), Alfredo Cid  
**Physical Sciences:** Dr. Yili Liu (Dept. Chair)  
**Psychology:** Dr. Agnia Assur (Dept. Chair/Rockland), Amy Flavin, Denise Hirschlein, Dr. Stephen Maret (Dept. Chair/NYC), Dr. Jack Wiltshire  
**Religion:** Dr. Larry Poston (Dept. Chair)  
**Sociology and Criminal Justice:** Dr. Charles Awasu (Dept. Chair), Miguel Sanchez

**School of Human Services**  
*TBA, Dean*

**Social Work:** Dr. Kwi-Ryung Yun (Dept. Chair), Dr. Carol Awasu (Deputy Dept. Chair), Mayra Lopez-Humphreys, James Long  
**Alliance Graduate School of Counseling:** Dr. Carol Robles (Director), Dr. James Chin, Dr. Michael Gillern, Dr. Deanna Kwan, Dr. Marcia Lucas (Director/NYC), Dr. Donald Skinner, Dr. Elissa Lin Rathe, Dr. Andrew Mercurio (Director, MFT)

**School of Education**  
*Dr. JoAnn Looney, Dean*

**Adolescent Education:** Dr. James Nichols (Dept. Chair), Dr. Dion Harrigan  
**Childhood Education:** Dr. Marie White (Dept. Chair/NYC), Susan Bucci (Dept. Chair/Rockland), Christine Buel, Miriam Velez  
**Early Childhood Education:** Sherry Jarrett  
**TESOL:** Dr. Frank Tuzi  
**Masters in Education:** Dr. Stuart Knapp (Director, Inclusive Education)

**School of Music**  
*Dr. Glenn Koponen, Dean*

**Music**  
**Music Composition**  
**Music Education**
Academic Structure

Music Performance
Sacred Music

Colin Fowler, Dr. Lars Frandsen, Joel Jameson, Dr. Marie Kenote, Dr. Tammy Lum, Joan Mallory, Dr. Dana Talley, Dr. Sue Talley (Director/NYC),

School of Business and Leadership

Dr. Anita Underwood, Dean
Dr. Richard Gathro, Dean of Nyack College, Washington, D.C.

Accounting: James Muckell
Business Administration: Susanne Hartl (Dept. Chair/Rockland), Dr. Ralph Grant (Dept. Chair/NYC), Dr. Gordon Boronow
Computer Science: Dr. David Ahn (Dept. Chair)
Organizational Leadership: Blondell Anderson, Julie Hood-Baldomir (Dept. Chair), Dr. Doug LePelley, Dr. Jerry Becker
Master of Business Administration: Dr. Jesse Stevens (Dir.), Dr. John Laski
Master of Science in Organization Leadership: Dr. Claire Henry, Dr. Karen Fenton-LeShore, Dr. Patricia Johnson, Dr. Stuart Allen

School of Nursing

Dr. Teresa Wood, Director
Dr. Inseon Hwang, Program Development

Division of Library Services

Linda Poston, Dean of Library Services

ATS: Cheryl Felmlee (Director)
NCMC: Myung Ja Kim
NCRC: Sunya Notley, Mick Williams, Christy Choi

Division of Student Development

Michele Pinkham, Dean of Students
Charles Hammond, Director of Student Life and Spiritual Formation, NYC

Wellness Services: Drusila Nieves (Director)
Residence Life: Wanda Velez (Director)
Spiritual Formation: Wanda Walborn (Director), Kelvin Walker

Division of Student Success

Dr. Gwen Parker-Ames, Associate Dean

Disability Support Services: Elona Collins
Developmental Education: Phlaine Toliao (Dept. Head)
HEOP: Dr. Gwen Parker-Ames (Director), Cheryl Thurman (Assistant Director)
Academic Advisement: Adelaide Pabon (Director)
Writing Center: Beverly Locke (Dir./Rockland), Millicent Waterman (Dir./NYC)
Division of Enrollment Services
Dr. Andrea Hennessy, Vice President for Enrollment

Registrar: Evangeline Couchey (Undergraduate Registrar), Elizabeth Hanson (OL Associate Registrar), Rebecca Noss (Graduate Registrar)
HISTORY

ATS has its roots in the program of Jaffray School of Missions, founded in 1960 under the leadership of President Harold Boon and Academic Dean Thomas Bailey, which emphasized the interdisciplinary encounter between theology and the social sciences. In 1974, the Jaffray program was redesigned to include the preparation of students for North American as well as overseas ministries. The name of the school was subsequently changed to Alliance School of Theology and Missions, and for the first time the Master of Professional Studies degree was offered.

In September of 1979, the Master of Divinity program was initiated, and Alliance School of Theology and Missions became Alliance Theological Seminary. Increased course offerings and additional faculty have enhanced the seminary’s commitment to the worldwide evangelistic task of the church. This commitment has permeated all facets of its program.

The Christian and Missionary Alliance is the sponsoring denomination of the seminary. The C&MA began in 1887 when Albert B. Simpson founded two organizations, the Christian Alliance (an interdenominational fellowship of Christians dedicated to experiencing the deeper Christian life) and the Evangelical Missionary Alliance (a missionary sending organization). The two merged in 1897 and became The Christian and Missionary Alliance.

Dr. Simpson organized a training school for missionaries in New York City in 1882. The school moved to the village of Nyack, New York, in 1897 and in time became Nyack College. ATS, then the Jaffray School of Missions, was founded as a graduate program of Nyack College in 1960. Even as the C&MA was first a missionary sending agency, which became a missionary denomination, so Jaffray School of Missions has become a missionary-minded seminary. The common goal of the C&MA and ATS is to proclaim the gospel of reconciliation to all people.

In 1997 Alliance Theological Seminary established a satellite program in lower Manhattan. The goal of the ATS-NYC campus is to make seminary studies accessible to those who work in the city and to provide a thoroughly urban context for theological education.

The Christian and Missionary Alliance recognizes ATS as the denomination’s official, national seminary in the United States. Although the seminary was established by and for the C&MA, it serves a student population of diverse denominational backgrounds.
MISSION

Alliance Theological Seminary is the national seminary of The Christian and Missionary Alliance, centered in metropolitan New York with extensions in other parts of the United States and abroad. As a multicultural, evangelical seminary, ATS is committed to developing in men and women a personal knowledge of God and his work in the world in order to equip them for the ministry of the gospel of Jesus Christ and the expansion of his church.

This statement of mission implies the following:

First, submission to the authority of God’s revelation in the Old and New Testaments and its applicability to human life in every age and every culture within the framework of the historic evangelical Christian faith.

Second, a commitment to serve the C&MA through (1) its location in a major metropolitan, multicultural environment, (2) its intentional urban involvement, (3) its transcultural emphasis in programs so as to provide the best possible training ground for ministry within this missionary-sending denomination and within the 21st century church at large, (4) the intercultural and international character of its faculty, staff and student body.

Third, the development of students according to their needs and potential through the integration of spiritual and character formation, theological and social science education, and ministry skill competency. Students are encouraged to know God and his work, particularly across national, racial and cultural lines, so that they can help others know and respond authentically to his grace.

CORE VALUES

Nyack College and Alliance Theological Seminary seek to exalt Jesus Christ and fulfill their mission by being:

**Academically Excellent**: Pursuing academic excellence in the spirit of grace and humility.

**Globally Engaged**: Fostering a global perspective within a multi-ethnic and multicultural Christian academic community.

**Intentionally Diverse**: Providing educational access and support to motivated students from diverse socioeconomic backgrounds.

**Personally Transforming**: Emphasizing the integration of faith, learning, and spiritual transformation.

**Socially Relevant**: Preparing students to serve in ministerial, educational, healing, and community-building professions.
MODEL

“The Fear of the LORD is the beginning of Wisdom (hokhmah); Knowledge (da’at) of the Holy is Understanding (binah).” Proverbs 9:10

Alliance Theological Seminary is committed to providing the environment, program and resources necessary for the attainment of Biblical WISDOM (hokhmah). This wisdom includes but is not limited to the intellectual. It is fundamentally personal, social and practical. Some components of Biblical wisdom are maturity, knowledge, proficiency, and praxis.

This commitment may be expressed in four distinctive goals (each of which is more precisely defined by particular objectives the Seminary desires its students be able to do):

1. To provide the resources and environment in which students can mature in spiritual and character formation.
   - Distinguish strengths, passions and potential that refine a sense of personal identity and lead to self-confidence; discover non-strengths, attitudes and priorities that impede growth and ministry.
   - Demonstrate patterns of study, devotion and service that evidence a disciplined lifestyle.
   - Demonstrate a commitment to an integrated life of piety and compassion for people with the necessities and demands of day-to-day living.

2. To provide the resources and environment in which students can become knowledgeable in Biblical studies, theology and the social sciences.
   - Demonstrate an understanding of the content of the Christian Scriptures, exhibit a sound methodology for their study and derive from them a conceptual framework for applying them to contemporary life and current phenomena in ministry.
   - Demonstrate an understanding of Biblical mission, the development of theology, the heritage of the C&MA, the evangelical tradition, and the values and practices of the life of faith.
   - Demonstrate an understanding of the development and interactions of people as part of human culture and society; appreciate the major concepts, principles, and methods of inquiry found in the social sciences.
• Engage diligently and honestly in research and independent study on a life-long basis.

3. To provide the resources and environment in which students can become proficient in relating to the church and its cultural manifestations and mission.
• Utilize insights from the social sciences in theological reflection upon the church as spiritually created in Christ and empirically evident in human society.
• Create theologies that are relevant to current situations as well as faithful to the Biblical text.
• Dialogue meaningfully with people of other cultures about the nature and mission of the church.
• Articulate a developed sense of call to ministry within the locus of the church.

4. To provide the resources and environment in which students can become competent, cooperative, creative, and compassionate in the practice of ministry.
• Communicate clearly and effectively in oral delivery whether in formal settings or in non-formal settings.
• Demonstrate an ability to lead and work as a member of a team toward a particular end in ministry.
• Demonstrate an ability to create appropriate and culturally authentic programs in the areas of worship and evangelism.
• Demonstrate an ability to bring healing through counseling in a one-to-one or group setting.

In order to realize these goals, Alliance Theological Seminary takes students through a three-phased formational sequence in its professional programs. The Person Phase brings together vehicles, courses and activities designed to help the student develop disciplined patterns of living and thinking. The focus in this phase is on the discovery of personal habits and lifestyle effective for ministry, and an authentic Biblical, theological and transcultural methodology from which to work. This phase targets specifically though not exclusively GOALS 1 and 2.

The Church Phase is designed to give students a clearer picture of the transcultural nature and mission of the church they will serve. Beginning with a better grasp of themselves and a paradigm from which to work, students are encouraged to refine their call to ministry within the locus of the church, and develop a hands-on ecclesiology by being
brought into closer contact with the local church and its ministries. This phase targets specifically though not exclusively GOAL 3.

The Ministry Phase looks toward applying the perspectives gained from the previous phases to the current issues and phenomena of ministry. Through ministry tracks, students may focus their studies in the direction of specific vocations. The phase also concentrates on skills necessary for effective ministry. This phase targets specifically though not exclusively GOAL 4.

SPIRITUAL FORMATION

In light of God’s desire and provision for His children to become like Christ and societal demands for His servants to be mature and equipped for ministry, ATS places great importance on spiritual formation within the curriculum.

Spiritual formation is spiritual in that it is awareness of God in the whole being; it is formation in that it is development or growth in who we are and what we do as maturing Christ followers. Our baptism in Christ is the foundation for living in a relationship of intimate responsiveness to God. The presence of the Holy Spirit operates in and around our lives to shape us into Christ-likeness and draw others to be devoted Christ followers. The process of spiritual formation at ATS is designed to address every aspect of human interaction.

At ATS, spiritual formation takes place in several environments: classroom, community, local church and other out-of-classroom settings. In the classroom, each professor is a Christian scholar who models Christ and love for His Church, and for some students, a professor becomes a mentor. Students learn from each other in peer groups and from guest scholars and practitioners. A curricular aspect of spiritual formation for students in the Master of Divinity, Master of Professional Studies and Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies degree programs is the required phases of Mentored Development. Spiritual formation takes place in community as students interact with ATS administrators, staff, and each other and together worship the Lord in Encounter (chapel). It takes place in a local church where students serve and some find mentors. And, it takes place outside the classroom where students find opportunities to experience their faith in nontraditional ways. Short-term mission trips, wilderness experiences, directed retreats, field trips, shadowing selected leaders, and field education create space within and challenges alongside the academic schedule where students can pursue the passion and possibility that God has placed in their lives. These experiences require an initial risk of faith but the overall impact lasts for a lifetime.
STATEMENT OF FAITH

Alliance Theological Seminary is committed to a thoroughly evangelical Christian view of humanity and the world.

We believe:

There is one God, who is infinitely perfect, existing eternally in three persons: Father, Son and Holy Spirit. Jesus Christ is true God and true man. He was conceived by the Holy Spirit and born of the Virgin Mary. He died upon the cross, the Just for the unjust, as a substitutionary sacrifice, and all who believe in Him are justified on the ground of His shed blood. He arose from the dead according to the Scriptures. He is now at the right hand of the Majesty on high as our great High Priest. He will come again to establish His kingdom of righteousness and peace. The Holy Spirit is a divine person, sent to indwell, guide, teach, empower the believer and convince the world of sin, righteousness, and of judgment.

The Old and New Testaments, inerrant as originally given, were verbally inspired by God and are a complete revelation of His will for the salvation of man. They constitute the divine and only rule of Christian faith and practice.

Man was originally created in the image and likeness of God; he fell through disobedience, incurring thereby physical and spiritual death. All men are born with a sinful nature, are separated from the life of God, and can be saved only through the atoning work of the Lord Jesus Christ. The portion of the impenitent and unbelieving is existence forever in conscious torment; and that of the believer, in everlasting joy and bliss. Salvation has been provided through Jesus Christ for all men; and those who repent and believe are born again of the Holy Spirit, receive the gift of eternal life, and become the children of God.

It is the will of God that each believer should be filled with the Holy Spirit and sanctified wholly, being separated from sin and the world and fully dedicated to the will of God, thereby receiving power for holy living and effective service. This is both a crisis and a progressive experience wrought in the life of the believer subsequent to conversion. Provision is made in the redemptive work of the Lord Jesus Christ for the healing of the mortal body. Prayer for the sick and anointing with oil are taught in the Scriptures and are privileges for the church in this present age.

The church consists of all those who believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, are redeemed through His blood, and are born again of the Holy Spirit. Christ is the Head of the Body, the church, which has been
commissioned by Him to go into all the world as a witness, preaching the
gospel to all nations.

The local church is a body of believers in Christ who are joined
together for the worship of God, for edification through the Word of
God, for prayer, fellowship, the proclamation of the gospel, and
observances of the ordinances of baptism and the Lord’s Supper. There
shall be a bodily resurrection of the just and the unjust; for the former, a
resurrection unto life; for the latter, a resurrection unto judgment.

The second coming of the Lord Jesus Christ is imminent and will be
personal, visible and premillennial. This is the believer’s blessed hope
and is a vital truth which is an incentive to holy living and faithful
service.

**ACCREDITATION AND AFFILIATION**

Alliance Theological Seminary is accredited by The Association of
Theological Schools in the United States and Canada and, as a division
of Nyack College, by the Middle States Association of Colleges and
Schools. ATS operates as a graduate school of Nyack College under the
charter of Nyack College granted by the Board of Regents of the State
Education Department of the University of the State of New York. The
Board of Regents for the State of New York empowers Nyack College to
grant the Master of Divinity (M.Div.), the Master of Professional Studies
(M.P.S.), and the Master of Arts (M.A.) degrees, as well as
undergraduate programs leading to Associate and Bachelor degrees (see
the Nyack College catalog for a description of its programs).

The U.S. Department of Justice lists the seminary for training of
international students. Also, the State Education Department approves
ATS for training of veterans under Public Laws 530 and 894. ATS is
also a member of the Institute of Theological Studies, which provides
independent study courses applicable towards degree study.

Membership in the American Theological Library Association
(ATLA), the New York Area Theological Library Association
(NYATLA), the Southeastern New York Regional Library Council
(SENYLRC), and Westchester Academic Library Directors Organization
(WALDO) provides cooperative access to interlibrary services and
resources.

ATS is also a member of the national honor association of Who’s
Who Among Students in American Colleges and Universities. Each year
the faculty nominates a number of students who exemplify outstanding
scholarship, character, leadership and service.
ANTI-DISCRIMINATORY STATEMENT

Students, faculty and staff of varied backgrounds make up the seminary community. Alliance Theological Seminary does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national and ethnic origin, age, sex, or handicap in admission, participation or employment in campus programs or activities. The programs are operated in compliance with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and all other relevant statutes and regulations.
Locations and Facilities

ROCKLAND CAMPUS

Alliance Theological Seminary is located in the small suburban community of Nyack overlooking the historic and picturesque Hudson River Valley. Just 25 miles north of NYC, ATS is the largest accredited evangelical seminary between Boston and Philadelphia. It reaches North America’s largest urban population of over 22 million people, and is uniquely qualified to train students with an awareness of the worldwide trend toward urbanization and cultural plurality. This diversity prepares students to encounter the world as they will truly find it.

The ATS campus houses classrooms, library, faculty and administrative offices, chapel, the Solid Rock Café and casual social areas for students. The seminary’s four main residence complexes are located 1.3 miles from ATS on the campus of Nyack College at 1 South Boulevard, in South Nyack, NY.

Members of the seminary community have access to all facilities on the Nyack College campus and are welcome to attend the school’s athletic, worship and cultural events. Bowman gymnasium and an athletic field are in close proximity to the seminary’s residence buildings.

Driving Directions

Crossing the Tappan Zee Bridge (on 87N/287W): Take Exit 11. At the end of the ramp continue straight (through the stop sign) to the traffic light. At the light, turn left on Route 9W north. Follow 9W north for approximately 0.8 miles. The ATS entrance is on the left.

From Upstate New York: Take interstate 87S/287E to Exit 11. At the end of the ramp, turn left onto Route 59 (East). Get into the left lane. At the traffic light turn left onto Route 9W (North). The ATS entrance is approximately 0.8 miles on the left.

From the George Washington Bridge: Take the Palisades Interstate Parkway north to Exit 9E (this is 87S/287E) (heading toward Tappan Zee Bridge/White Plains). Take Interstate 87S/287E to Exit 11. At the end of the ramp, turn left onto Route 59 (East). Get into the left lane. At the traffic light turn left onto Route 9W (North). The ATS entrance is approximately 0.8 miles on the left.

From the Garden State Parkway: Take the Garden State Parkway north to the end where it splits for Interstate 87N/287W. Stay to the right. After the split get into left lane and follow signs for 87S/287E. Take interstate 87S/287E to Exit 11. At the end of the ramp, turn left onto Route 59 (East). At the traffic light turn left onto Route 9W (North). The ATS entrance is approximately 0.8 miles on the left.
**MANHATTAN CAMPUS**

ATS-NYC is strategically located on the 10th and 11th floors of an office building at Broadway and Worth in the heart of lower Manhattan. It is several blocks north of City Hall. All subway lines which run through lower Manhattan have stops within walking distance of the seminary.

ATS-NYC seeks to: (1) equip ministry leadership in New York City with graduate level evangelical theological education and (2) furnish an urban, multicultural “laboratory” for the seminary’s non-urban student population to engage in contextualized theological discourse for ministry preparation.

The following programs are available in Manhattan: M.Div., M.P.S., and M.A. (Biblical Literature). Students are required to take one course at the Rockland campus, specifically: SF505 Personal, Professional, Theological Foundations for Ministry.

**One Seminary – Two Campuses**

**BOTH NY CAMPUSES**

**Research Opportunities**
- More than 180 college, university and public libraries within driving distance of the ATS campuses.
- Headquarters to the United Nations and many foreign consulates.

**Recreational Opportunities**
- Major league sports teams including the Giants, Jets, Knicks, Nets, Yankees, Mets, Islanders, Rangers.
- Several state parks including Bear Mountain, Tallman, Hook Mountain, and Rockland Lake.
- Swimming areas include the Jersey Shore, Long Island Sound and the South Shore.
- Places of interest include Vanderbilt Mansion, Sleepy Hollow, West Point, the Cloisters, the Bronx Zoo, New York Botanical Gardens, Statue of Liberty, Empire State Building, Rockefeller Center and many other sites.

**Transportation Conveniences**
- Three international airports within one hour of the campus.
- Public transportation locally and throughout the metropolitan area.
**Locations and Facilities**

- Easy access to NY/NJ Port Authority bus terminals and Grand Central Station in Manhattan.

**Cultural Opportunities**

- Many world-renowned museums including the New York Metropolitan Museum, Museum of Modern Art, Museum of Natural History, the Guggenheim, the Morgan, the Frick Gallery and others.
- Home to many outstanding concert halls such as Carnegie Hall and Avery Fisher Hall-Lincoln Center.
- Fine music companies including the New York Philharmonic Orchestra and the Metropolitan Opera.
- Numerous theater opportunities, including Broadway and Off-Broadway shows.

**SEMINARIO TEOLOGICO DE PUERTO RICO (PUERTO RICO EXTENSION)**

ATS-Puerto Rico began classes in 1985 and is a joint effort between ATS and the Puerto Rico District of The C&MA. The program is located in San Juan with classes taught in Spanish. Programs available in Puerto Rico include both the Master of Divinity and the Master of Professional Studies degrees. The programs are accredited by The Association of Theological Schools and the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools.

Primarily, the courses are scheduled in an evening and weekend format to allow those in full-time careers or in church ministry to participate on a regular basis. Main campus faculty have taught at ATS/Puerto Rico in Spanish or through translation. Approximately 120 students from The C&MA and other denominations in Puerto Rico participate in classes. ATS/Puerto Rico has become an interdenominational seminary.

The seminary occupies the second and third floors of a self-owned four-story building at #458 Jose Canals Street, Roosevelt Urbanization, in Hato Rey, San Juan, Puerto Rico. The library, located on the second floor, has approximately 10,000 titles, a computer lab, study rooms, and there is a conference room that seats 80 people. Two modern classrooms, equipped with audio-visual resources, and the administrative offices are located on the third floor.

Interested applicants should contact the Puerto Rico Admissions Office.

Executive Director: Dr. Julio Aponte
Contact Information:  Seminario Teologico de Puerto Rico
Urb. Roosevelt
Calle Jose Canals #458
Oficina #301
Hato Rey, PR  00918
Phone: (787) 274-1142   Fax: (787) 767-2005
E-mail: crosario@stdpr.org
Website:  www.stdpr.org

VOSTOCHNO-EVROPEYSKAYA SEMENARIA OBUCHENYE RUKOVODETELEY (VESOR)
(EASTERN EUROPEAN EXTENSION)

ATS operates a campus in Kiev, Ukraine in partnership with REALIS Inc., an agency for promoting theological education and apologetics in the countries of the former Soviet Union (CIS). Students from Ukraine, Russia and surrounding countries are invited to pursue the Master of Arts (in Intercultural Studies) degree for purposes of supporting their ministries in evangelism, leadership, and parish service. Courses are scheduled in a modular format to accommodate those who can attend only during certain times of the year. The program is accredited by The Association of Theological Schools and the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools.

Director: Sergiy Tymchenko
Contact information: REALIS Center
Kharkivske Shosse 170, kv. 254
Kyiv, 02091
Ukraine
Phone/Fax: (011) 380-44-558-9763
E-mail: office@realis.org
POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Academic Probation and Dismissal
The academic progress of students is evaluated at the close of each semester. Students must meet a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 as evidence of satisfactory progress toward graduation.

A student whose cumulative GPA falls below the required minimum will automatically be placed on academic probation the following semester & notified of such. A student on academic probation who fails to attain the minimum cumulative GPA may be dismissed from his/her program. (It should be noted that the standards of satisfactory academic progress for financial aid purposes may differ. Please refer to the “Financial Aid” section of the catalog.)

A student who has been dismissed may apply for reinstatement through the Academic Appeals Committee. The Committee’s decision is final.

Advisement and Consultation
Students admitted into degree programs will be assigned a faculty advisor to assist them in planning their studies at ATS. Faculty-student partnering is designed to provide professional as well as academic guidance. Responsibility for reaching satisfactory completion of all academic requirements rests with the student. The student is responsible for conferring with the Registrar when course substitution is needed or transfer credit is requested. Non-degree students who intend to seek degree admission may request advisement from the Registrar or a faculty member.

Class Attendance
Class attendance is fundamental to good scholarship and is expected of all students. Professors may set a class attendance policy for each course and describe it in the course syllabus.

Completing More Than One Degree
The total time required to complete more than one degree will be determined by the demands of the two degrees combined. In cases where the Master of Arts is combined with the Master of Divinity, it will in no case be less than a total of four years of full-time study.

Due to the similar nature of the degrees, a student may not obtain both a Master of Divinity and a Master of Professional Studies degree...
from ATS. Similarly, a student may obtain only one Master of Arts (Biblical Literature) degree.

**Course Credits**

Courses are generally offered for the number of credits listed in the course description section. Students may be permitted, however, to enroll in a class for one more or one less credit than is listed on the course schedule by procuring permission and the signature of the faculty member teaching the course. Arrangements must be made with the faculty member granting permission for any adjustments in course requirements. The form for changes to course credits is available in the Registrar’s Office.

One credit is equivalent to 15 hours (50 minute periods) of classroom instruction. These hours may be scheduled over a 14-week semester or in intensive shorter sessions.

**Degree Requirements**

Students are responsible for completing the degree requirements outlined in the catalog in effect at the time of matriculation. A student may elect to adopt the degree requirements of a subsequent catalog by submitting a “Change of Program” form to the Registrar’s Office. If a student breaks matriculation, he/she may be required to assume the degree requirements in effect at the time of re-enrollment. Matriculation is broke by changing programs or not attending for a year or more (unless a “leave of absence” has been filed – see “Leave of Absence”). Any curricular changes mandated by New York State (e.g. for purposes of licensure) will supercede this policy.

**Disabilities Support Services Policy Statement**

It is the policy and practice of Nyack College to comply with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), and state and local laws regarding students with disabilities. Under these laws, no disabled, but otherwise qualified student shall be denied access to, or participation in services, programs and activities at Nyack College. For the complete policy statement, go to the Nyack College web site at: [http://www.nyackcollege.edu/?page=DSS](http://www.nyackcollege.edu/?page=DSS)

Any student eligible for and requesting academic accommodations due to a disability, is required to provide a letter of accommodation from the Office of Disabilities Support Services within the first six weeks of the beginning of classes.
All communications between students and the Office of Disabilities Support Services staff are confidential, as is any supporting documentation maintained on file.

At the Rockland campus contact: Elona.Collins@nyack.edu. At the NYC campus contact: Adelaide.Pabon@nyack.edu.

Enrollment Status

Course Load: Students may not carry more than seventeen credit hours in any semester (including the adjacent short term) without special permission granted by the Registrar and the Academic Dean.

Full-Time Status: This term is interpreted differently by different agencies for diverse reasons. The Association of Theological Schools calculates enrollment of member schools by the average load needed to graduate in the normal time. This would be 31 hours a year at ATS or 15 hours each semester including the adjoining short term. New York State recognizes 9 semester hours as full-time. The seminary considers a student taking 12 hours or more as being full-time, and, based on this, determines fees and eligibility for housing and benefits.

Part-time Status: Students taking 11 credits or less are ascribed part-time status.

Auditors: Auditors are students who attend class but are not taking the class for credit.

Extensions for Late Work

Central to the educational purpose of Alliance Theological Seminary is its commitment to character formation and the development of personal integrity. In this pursuit, the seminary provides challenges and supports that reflect the demands of contemporary ministry.

While the seminary wishes to assist students who have legitimate reasons to seek extensions for late work, it recognizes that extensions are not likely to be granted by a congregation ready to hear a sermon, a small group waiting for the direction of its leader, or a board expecting a report. Regardless of unexpected demands that have distracted the minister’s preparation, ministry must go on. It is with this perspective in mind that ATS has designed its policy on extensions for late work.

1. Extensions for late work are granted solely due to circumstances clearly beyond the student’s control. In all cases, faculty retain the right to refuse to accept, or lower the grade on, such work submitted past the scheduled deadlines for the course.
2. An extension request must be filed with the Registrar’s Office no later than the last day of the class (or by the final due date of course
work in the case of fast-track/intensive courses). The length of the extension is determined by the professor, but may not exceed 30 days. A grade of “I” (Incomplete) will be recorded for the extension period. An incomplete will be converted to an “FX” (failure) after 30 days, after which time no further grade changes are permitted.

3. If an extension request is not filed with the Registrar’s Office by the deadline, instructors will submit a grade based on work submitted which will remain final.

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

In accordance with federal law, students are hereby notified of the Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act of 1974, as amended. This Act was designed to protect the privacy of education records, to establish the right of students to inspect and review such records, and to provide guidelines for the correction of inaccurate information within the records.

Nyack’s full policy is available in various student handbooks and from the Registrar’s Office.

Grading System

Students may view their grades online through password-secured access.

A
Indicates exceptional performance that is clearly beyond the expected standard. The student displays a comprehensive knowledge of course content and methodology, skill in communicating that knowledge, as well as originality and independence in application. The work evidences interaction with scholarly literature that goes beyond course requirements and exhibits few or no mechanical, stylistic, or grammatical errors. The student provides a striking individual style that is clear and lively without detracting from the academic nature of the work.

B
Indicates that the expected standard has been achieved. The work evidences few mechanical, stylistic, or grammatical errors, and demonstrates reasonable organization and development of ideas. Ideas are clearly and logically expressed, supported well by relevant literature, and properly documented.

C
Indicates that work is below the expected standard in many respects. The work displays a basic understanding of principles and materials treated in
the course but the expression of the understanding is significantly impeded by any of the following: lack of conceptual organization, development, and flow of ideas; inadequate documentation of sources; significant errors in spelling, grammar, style, or mechanics.

\textit{D}

Indicates that the work is significantly below standard and is only minimally acceptable for credit. The work reveals a lack of understanding or serious misunderstanding of the principles and materials treated in the course. Submitted work lacks a clearly defined thesis and/or fails to support the thesis with appropriate research, fails to provide proper source citation, or relies mainly on summaries or paraphrases of other people’s work. The work contains poor sentence structure, punctuation, grammar, and style.

\textit{F}

Indicates failure. The student displays inadequate or fragmentary knowledge of course content and methodology. The work contains plagiarized materials.

\textit{FX}

Failing grade given when students do not officially withdraw from a course even though they stop attending or if they fail to complete the work for an incomplete.

\textit{I}

Incomplete.

\textit{P}

Pass indicates adequacy in summative experience. This grade is not included in grade point averaging.

\textit{PD}

Pass with Distinction indicates excellence in summative experience. This grade is not included in grade point averaging.

\textit{AU}

Audit.

\textit{AWD}

Administrative Withdrawal.
**Academic Information**

**WD**  
Withdrawal. Grade given when students officially withdraw from a course before the deadline for official withdrawal indicated on the academic calendar. “WD” will be recorded on the permanent record card for official withdrawals after the one-week add/drop period.

**Grade Point System**  
Graduation is based not only upon the accumulation of appropriate credits, but also upon the quality of work performed. A minimum grade point average is established for each program. Grade points are granted per semester hour on the following basis:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A (93-100)</td>
<td>4.0 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A- (90-92)</td>
<td>3.7 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+ (88-89)</td>
<td>3.3 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B (83-87)</td>
<td>3.0 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B- (80-82)</td>
<td>2.7 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+ (78-79)</td>
<td>2.3 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C (73-77)</td>
<td>2.0 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C- (70-72)</td>
<td>1.7 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+ (68-69)</td>
<td>1.3 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D (63-67)</td>
<td>1.0 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D- (60-62)</td>
<td>0.7 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F (0-59)</td>
<td>0.0 grade points</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Professors may use an alternate percentage scale in the assignment of letter grades if published in the course syllabus.

**Graduation Dates**  
A student’s graduation date coincides with his/her degree completion date (normally the last day of the student’s final semester). The seminary recognizes two graduation dates, December and May, for students who complete degree requirements at different times of the year. Graduation ceremonies, however, are held annually in the month of May.

**Graduation Requirements**  
Only students who have completed all the degree requirements and have been approved by the faculty will be permitted to participate. Students who have outstanding financial obligations will not be allowed to participate in the graduation ceremonies, and will not receive a diploma until all academic and financial requirements are fully met.

A graduation application must be submitted to the Registrar’s Office in the semester prior to the student’s final semester. The application is the only means by which the school is notified of a student’s intention to graduate. A graduation audit of coursework will be issued to the student upon submission of the application.

Field Education must be satisfactorily completed with the mentor’s evaluation sent to the Director of Field Education two weeks before the
scheduled graduation date. The final summative experience for the M.A. program must be completed and the grade submitted to the Registrar by May 1 in order for the student to participate in the graduation ceremony.

It is expected that each graduate will participate in all the activities scheduled. Graduates living long distances from the seminary may graduate in absentia.

Master of Divinity Degree
1. Satisfactory completion of 93 credit hours for the designated program. A final grade point average of at least 2.5 is required. Transfer students must take the last 30 credits at ATS.
2. Satisfactory completion of the Bible Tutor Proficiency Exam*.
3. Satisfactory completion of an approved Field Education experience (SF 603).
4. Approval by faculty.
5. Complete payment of all financial obligations with ATS.

Master of Professional Studies Degree
1. Satisfactory completion of 48 credit hours for the designated program. A final grade point average of 2.5 is required. Transfer students must take the last 30 credits at ATS.
2. Satisfactory completion of the Bible Tutor Proficiency Exam*.
3. Satisfactory completion of an approved Field Education experience (SF 603).
4. Approval by faculty.
5. Complete payment of all financial obligations with ATS.

Master of Arts Degree
1. Satisfactory completion of 54 credit hours for the MA (Biblical Literature) and the MA in Intercultural Studies. A final grade point average of 2.5 or higher is required. Transfer students must take a minimum of 30 credit hours at ATS.
2. Satisfactory completion of the Bible Tutor Proficiency Exam*.
4. Approval by faculty.
5. Complete payment of all financial obligations with ATS.

*The Bible Tutor Exam is not required at the Puerto Rico campus.*
Grievance Procedures
Nyack College / Alliance Theological Seminary utilizes a grievance procedure that complies with the Higher Education Act of 1965, Section 494C(j). This procedure applies to all cases dealing with discrimination by race, handicap, or gender, including harassment, or to any other grievance. In no case will any adverse action be taken against a student for filing a grievance. The final determination of each formal grievance will be made by a person or persons not directly involved in the matter. Because different grievance procedures apply to faculty, staff, and students, consultation of the appropriate handbooks is advised.

Students who have a grievance relative to academic policies, grades given or other academic judgments should first seek to resolve their complaints with the professor. If resolution is not reached, the matter may be directed to the department head or program director of the class in question. If this does not solve the problem, a formal complaint may be made in writing to the Academic Dean whose judgment is final.

In the case of a grade dispute, adjustments must be made within 45 days of the close of the semester.

Immunizations
In accordance with New York State Public Health Law 2165, Nyack College requires degree-seeking (or certificate-seeking) students born on or after January 1, 1957 to submit proof of immunity to measles, mumps and rubella.

In accordance with New York State Public Health Law 2167, Nyack College requires all students (regardless of age or matriculation status) be provided with information about meningococcal disease & vaccination. Students are required to submit either a certificate of immunization, or a signed acknowledgement of risks & refusal of immunization.

Students enrolled for less than 6 credits per semester, or who are enrolled exclusively in online or distance education courses, are exempt from the above regulations. Students attending off-campus programs in group settings with other students are not exempt.

Leave of Absence
Students enrolled in a degree program who need to suspend their studies for medical, military, educational (to fulfill outstanding requirements) or related reasons may file for a formal “leave of absence” with the Registrar’s Office within the first semester of absence. Supporting documentation is required. A “leave of absence” may not extend beyond 3 years, at which time complete re-application must be made to the program through the Office of Admissions.

A “leave of absence” is not considered a break in matriculation when determining the catalog year that a student is following (see “Degree
**Academic Information**

Requirements”). However, program modifications may be necessary to fulfill the original degree requirements in the event of curricular changes.

**Plagiarism**

Students are expected to display the highest standards of personal and academic integrity in the development of research papers and other academic projects. Perhaps the most critical issue in exhibiting integrity in academic assignments is student compliance with accepted practices for providing his/her professor with resources and references used to develop his/her paper or project.

Plagiarism is defined as an act of “Literary Theft,” when the work of another is misrepresented as the original work of the student. This may be done intentionally or unintentionally. *When excerpts, thoughts, writings, or statements of others are used in papers, essays, or other projects, they must be acknowledged through footnotes, bibliography and other accepted practices and standards.*

Expanded definitions of plagiarism, and its consequences, are available in program handbooks and/or course syllabi.

**Registration**

The *Registration Period* is an opportunity for students to choose courses for the following term of attendance. This information is the basis for ordering textbooks, assigning sections, classrooms and faculty. Registration for the spring semester begins in October and ends on the last day of the fall semester. Registration for the fall semester begins in March and ends on the last day of the spring semester. Registration is completed by paying a minimum of 1/3 of tuition costs and fees for the semester and signing a statement of account.

*Late Registration:* Students are expected to register for courses during the Registration Period. Students are permitted, however, to complete a late registration through the end of the add/drop period.

The *Add/Drop Period* occurs during the first week of classes and allows students to make changes in their registration by dropping or adding classes. There is no charge for changes made during this period.

*Changes in Registration:* Students desiring to change their registration must submit a Change of Registration form available in the Registrar’s Office. After the Add/Drop Period, the only allowable change is withdrawal. Changes permitted once the Add/Drop Period ends will bear financial repercussions.

To withdraw from a course, a student must complete the Change of Registration form, or an alternative written notification. This change is only permitted through the 75% point of the semester (as indicated on the academic calendar), or the equivalent in the case of a short-term course. Withdrawal from a course does not relieve the student of the tuition
charges for the course, unless the change is completed before the Add/Drop Period ends.

**Repeat Courses**
When a course is repeated, only the second grade (regardless of what it is) will be calculated into the student’s GPA. However, both grades will remain on the permanent record. In the case of a student repeating a course in which a passing grade acceptable within his/her program has already been received, the course will not be included as part of his/her course load for financial aid purposes.

**Residency Requirement**
All students who are enrolled in a Nyack College program within the state of New York are required by the New York State Education Department to complete a minimum of one complete course at the Rockland campus. In fulfillment of this requirement, Manhattan satellite campus students will take SF505 (Personal, Professional & Theological Foundations for Ministry) at the Rockland campus.

**Scheduling of Classes**
The annual course schedule includes semester-long classes and short-term classes (fast track and intensive formats). Semester length courses are offered in both the fall and spring, and are scheduled in blocks of time so that a particular course usually meets only once each week. Fast track classes reduce the number of overall sessions by extending the normal length of a given session. Intensive classes are primarily offered in the Winterim and May term at the start of the spring and summer semesters respectively. These courses are designed for intensive study during one or two week periods during which all required seat time hours are completed. In some cases, short-term course assignments are completed after the class sessions are finished and are submitted by a specified date as prescribed by the professor.

**Scholastic Honors**
Graduate students of outstanding scholarship are selected for graduation honors as follows: Honors: Cumulative GPA at least 3.85, and Honors With Distinction: Cumulative GPA at least 3.95.

**Student Classification**
Students who are enrolled in the M.Div. program and have more than 59 credit hours hold a senior status. Not all seniors are graduating seniors. Students in the M.Div. program who have more than 25 credit hours are classified as middlers. Students in the M.Div. program with
**Academic Information**

less than 25 credit hours are classified as juniors. All students in the M.P.S. program will hold a first year status until 25 credit hours have been completed.

ATS allows non-degree students to enroll for classes. These students may subsequently apply for degree status through the Office of Admissions. Standard tuition costs apply and appropriate credit is given (see the Non-degree study section).

**Transcripts**

Official transcripts are issued only upon written authorization of the student (signature required). Transcripts will not be issued if the student's account is in arrears. A minimum of one business week should be allowed for processing. The following fees apply:

- $5.00 - 1st transcript
- $1.00 - Each additional copy ordered at the same time
- $10.00 - Rush fee (processed within 2 business days)

**Transfer of Credits**

ATS accepts the transfer of credits from recognized and accredited seminaries and graduate schools. Such credit must be validated by an official transcript. Each transcript is evaluated in its correspondence to the required courses and standards of ATS. Transfer credit is not given for courses below a “C” grade. All ATS degree candidates must take their last thirty hours at ATS. Requests for transfer of credits must be made at the Registrar’s Office.

**Transfer of Degree Program**

To transfer from one degree program to another, a student must have formal approval from his/her advisor and the Registrar. Prerequisites and requirements for the desired degree must be met. To transfer from non-degree student status to a degree program, the student must have formal approval from the Director of Admissions. Change of Program forms are available in the Office of the Registrar.

**Veteran’s Requirements**

Students receiving Veterans Administration Educational Assistance Allowance are required to meet certain minimum standards in attendance and academic progress towards graduation. The student is responsible to report immediately to the Registrar’s Office any change of status in enrollment or withdrawal. Further information and assistance may be obtained by contacting the school’s V.A. Certifying Official.
Withdrawal
A student may withdraw from a course or courses until 75% of seat time has been completed (for semester length courses this deadline is determined in the academic calendar) or the equivalent in the case of a short-term course. A grade of “WD” will be entered into the student’s permanent record.

Students withdrawing from the institution should complete and submit an Intention to Withdraw form in a timely fashion.
Withdrawal from all or part of a student’s registration does not relieve the student of the tuition charges for the course(s).

RESOURCES

Library

Student Learning Goals
• Students will be able to successfully access print and online library materials to support their respective programs, courses and assignments.
• Students will be able to retrieve materials having a variety of perspectives, including a foundational Christian world-view and a broad perspective of cultures, peoples, and environments of the world.
• Students will be able to access appropriate research assistance, both in person and online, to successfully accomplish course assignments.
• Students will understand the various aspects of information literacy, including the importance of evaluation of information, critical thinking, and ethical and legal use of information.

The ATS Library in Rockland and the Henry Wilson Library (www.nyack.edu/library) in Manhattan support the primary academic research needs of ATS students and faculty. Resources of Nyack’s Bailey Library in Rockland are also fully available to seminary students. Combined, these collections contain approximately 190,000 books, 500 current print journal subscriptions, and resources in other media formats. Nearly 100 electronic databases direct student to research databases, carefully selected to support each academic degree program at Nyack, online full-text journals, and additional e-books. From home or in the library, students search the combined online catalog of all three libraries
and research across a broad assortment of multidisciplinary and subject-specific electronic databases such as the American Theological Library Association’s ATLA Religion Database. An intercampus delivery service allows students at one Nyack location to electronically request library material from another and have it delivered to their primary location. While students may individually avail themselves of their local public libraries and nearby academic libraries, the interlibrary loan service (in which the library requests material from other libraries on behalf of an individual student) further broadens access to the wealth of national and international resources.

The library staff is comprised of approachable professional librarians and library support staff (often ATS students themselves), firmly committed to excellence in the quality of the library and the level of service provided for the ATS community. Online services and guides, contact information, and information describing library policies are provided through the website. Individualized reference assistance and group instruction (the latter often in cooperation with faculty) address immediate information needs but also emphasize skills of the lifelong learner and focus on developing new skills and increased confidence in each student’s ability to tap into a diverse array of information sources.

The Graduate Writing & Research Center (Rockland)

The Graduate Writing and Research Center is accessed through the ATS library. Designed to assist students with the necessary tools for writing and research, the center is staffed with a Writing and Research Assistant.
MASTER OF DIVINITY

The M.Div. program is a 93-credit curriculum that blends biblical studies, social science theory, spiritual formation and practical training with an emphasis upon critical and reflective thinking. It is recognized as the most comprehensive and basic level graduate preparation for ministerial leadership and for future study in the theological disciplines. Alongside the prescribed core curriculum and mentored development courses, students select a specific track and professional development courses, in line with their ministry and educational goals.

The M.Div. curriculum develops progressively over three years through the Person Phase, the Church Phase, and the Ministry Phase presented in “Our Model”. ATS offers a pre-substitution system for those who majored in Bible and Theology in their undergraduate program (see Course Sequence on page 39).

Purpose

The Master of Divinity degree is designed to produce whole people for general leadership in Christian service, whether in their own or in another culture, by bringing into dialogue the various dimensions of theological education. These dimensions are (1) church and academy, (2) theology and social science inquiry, (3) the biblical world and the contemporary world, (4) classroom and experience, (5) character and competence, and (6) wisdom and skill.

Student Learning Goals

1. Students will lay a foundation for ongoing spiritual formation including personal development, moral integrity, and spiritual maturity.
2. Students will gain knowledge and be able to apply methodology in biblical studies, theology and cultural understandings.
3. Students will gain an appreciation of the relational nature of ministry through the experience of being mentored and mentoring others, and through learning and practicing interpersonal ministry skills. Students will be able to understand and practice integration of the personal, theological, and practical components of holistic ministry. Students will gain ministry skills for a broad range of Christian service responsibilities, and will be able to demonstrate competency in classroom and internship environments (in particular, those skills necessary for licensed and/or ordained ministry within the C&MA and other denominations).
Program Assessment Plan

The following assessments are used to assess program effectiveness.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment</th>
<th>Context</th>
<th>Location in Program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Spiritual Growth Covenant</td>
<td>SF 503 Initiation in Spiritual Formation</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Bible Storyline Paper</td>
<td>TH501 Biblical Theology</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. OT Methodological Essays</td>
<td>OT503 Reading OT</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. NT Methodological Essays</td>
<td>NT503 Reading NT</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Integrative Project</td>
<td>SF505 PPTFM</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Interview Project</td>
<td>CS501 People…</td>
<td>Second Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Midway &amp; Final Mentor Reports</td>
<td>SF603 Field Education</td>
<td>Second Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Revised Spiritual Growth Covenant</td>
<td>SF703 Spiritual Formation Capstone</td>
<td>Third Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Counseling Triads</td>
<td>CD702 Working With People</td>
<td>Third Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Mentoring Assignment</td>
<td>SF703 SF Capstone</td>
<td>Third Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Sermon Project</td>
<td>CD601 Proclamation &amp; Communication</td>
<td>Third Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Evangelism Project</td>
<td>CD702 Working With People</td>
<td>Third Year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

General Prerequisites
1. A baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university.
2. A satisfactory grade point average (2.5 minimum GPA).

Degree Requirements
1. Satisfactory completion of 93 credit hours as prescribed.
2. A minimum grade point average of 2.5.
3. Successful completion of an approved Field Education experience.
4. Passing grade of 85% on the Bible Tutor Proficiency Exam within the first two semesters of the program (except Puerto Rico campus, see Bible Tutor Program, page 58).

Core Courses
The following courses comprise the core of the M.Div.:

CD 601 Proclamation & Communication
CD 701 Worship Arts & Disciplines
CD 702 Working with People *
Master of Divinity

CS 501 People as Social & Cultural Beings
CS 502 Church as a Social & Cultural Institution
IC 501 Perspectives in Mission
NT 503 Reading the New Testament
NT 504 Greek Bible & Western Mediterr. World
NT 505 Hermeneutics
OT 503 Reading the Old Testament
OT 504 Hebrew Bible & Eastern Mediterr. World
SF 505 Pers/Prof/Theol Foundations for Ministry
TH 501 Biblical Theology
TH 502 Theology in the Global Context
TH 605 History of Christianity
UR 601 Church in the Urban World

*CN510 Intro to Pastoral Counseling for Puerto Rico campus

Mentored Development Courses

SF 503-1st Year Initiation in Spiritual Formation
SF 603-2nd Year Field Education
SF 703-3rd Year Spiritual Formation Capstone

Tracks

Students will select from one of the following tracks:

**Bible and Theology:** Emphasizes enhanced preparation in biblical and theological studies. Students choose to focus on either Greek or Hebrew. Includes the following 6 courses:

Greek progression:
- NT 506 NT Greek I: Elements
- NT 507 NT Greek II: Readings
- NT 604 NT Greek III: Exegesis
- OT Book Study (in English)

Hebrew progression:
- OT 506 Biblical Hebrew I: Elements
- OT 507 Biblical Hebrew II: Readings
- OT 604 Biblical Hebrew III: Exegesis
- NT Book Study (in English)

TH 601 Systematic Theology I: God & Humanity
TH 602 Systematic Theology II: Christ & the Church
Master of Divinity

Church Development: Emphasizes the broad perspectives and essential skills needed for full-time local church ministry. Includes the following 6 courses:

- CD 711 Advanced Communication
- CD 712 Leading Change & Conflict Resolution
- CD 713 Management & Christian Service
- SF 610 Human Development
- SF 611 Discipleship & Small Groups
- TH 604 Christian Ethics

Missions: Emphasizes perspectives and skills needed by those ministering across cultural barriers, especially in evangelism, church planting and the development of an indigenous Christian faith. Includes the following 6 courses (offered primarily at the Rockland Campus):

- IC 601 Global Expansion of the Church
- IC 602 Cultural Immersion & Social Analysis
- IC 603 Doing Theology in Context
- IC 604 Christian Encounter with World Religions
- IC 720 Theology of Power Encounter
- IC 721 Christian Witness in the Context of Poverty

Urban Ministries: Emphasizes the perspectives and specialized training necessary for ministry in an urban environment. Includes the following 6 courses (offered primarily at the Manhattan Campus):

- TH 604 Christian Ethics
- UR 510 Urban Theology
- UR 511 Urban Church & the Poor
- UR 610 Urban Community & Worldview Analysis
- UR 611 Urban Community Development
- UR 714 Leadership Development & the Urban Church

Professional Development Courses

In addition to the tracks, students select 6 professional development courses of their choosing from within the ATS curriculum or in consultation with the Dean, from other graduate programs within the Nyack College System. This flexibility allows for further study in areas related to career goals and personal interest.

First Year – Person Phase

- SF 503 Initiation in Spiritual Formation..................................................3
Master of Divinity

IC 501 Perspectives in Mission ................................................................. 3
OT 503 Reading the Old Testament ......................................................... 3
(SUB: any OT course)*
OT 504 The Hebrew Bible & the Eastern Mediterranean World .......... 3
SF 505 Personal, Professional & Theological Foundations for Ministry 3
TH 502 Theology in Global Context ....................................................... 3
NT 503 Reading the New Testament ....................................................... 3
(SUB: any NT course)*
NT 504 The Greek Bible & the Western Mediterranean World .......... 3
NT 505 Hermeneutics .............................................................................. 3
Track Course ............................................................................................. 3

Second Year – Church Phase

SF 603 Field Education ........................................................................... 3
CS 501 People as Social & Cultural Beings ............................................ 3
TH 501 Biblical Theology ................................................................. 3
UR 601 The Church in the Urban World ................................................ 3
CS 502 The Church as a Social & Cultural Institution .......................... 3
TH 605 History of Christianity ............................................................ 3
(SUB: TH 721 Historical Theology)*
Track Course ............................................................................................. 3
Track Course ............................................................................................. 3
Track Course ............................................................................................. 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3

Third Year – Ministry Phase

CD 601 Proclamation & Communication ................................................ 3
CD 701 Worship Arts & Disciplines ......................................................... 3
SF 703 Spiritual Formation Capstone ....................................................... 3
CD 702 Working with People *(CN510 in PR)* ......................................... 3
Track Course ............................................................................................. 3
Track Course ............................................................................................. 3
Track Course ............................................................................................. 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3
Professional Development Course ....................................................... 3

*Substitutions are approved only for those with documented coursework in the respective subject at the undergraduate level.
MASTER OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

The M.P.S. is a 48-credit program that focuses on training for persons in ministry. The curriculum offers broad flexibility in consultation with the faculty advisor. The program offers several professional development tracks: African-American Ministries, Church Development, Counseling, Chinese Ministries, Hispanic Ministries, Korean Ministries, and Urban Ministries. There are specified requirements for Counseling and Mission (PR only) tracks at the Puerto Rico campus, with designated course-work for each. Overall, the assessment program remains the same for all campuses. The professional development tracks are not intended to furnish the student with technical expertise for purposes of professional employment, certification, or licensure, but rather to provide training for enhancing one’s ministry focus in the local church setting.

Purpose

The Master of Professional Studies degree is designed to produce whole people for specific leadership in Christian service, whether in their own or in another culture, by bringing into dialogue the various dimensions of theological education. These dimensions are (1) church and academy, (2) theology and social science inquiry, (3) the biblical world and the contemporary world, (4) classroom and experience, (5) character and competence, and (6) wisdom and skill.

Student Learning Goals

1. Students will lay a foundation for ongoing spiritual formation including personal development, moral integrity, and spiritual maturity.
2. Students will gain knowledge and be able to apply methodology in biblical studies, theology and cultural understandings.
3. Students will gain an appreciation of the relational nature of ministry through the experience of being mentored and mentoring others, and through learning and practicing interpersonal ministry skills.
4. Students will be able to understand and practice integration of the personal, theological, and practical components of holistic ministry.
5. Students will gain ministry skills for specific leadership in Christian service, and will be able to demonstrate competency in classroom and internship environments.
Program Assessment Plan

The following assessments are used to assess program effectiveness.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment</th>
<th>Context</th>
<th>Location in Program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Spiritual Growth Covenant</td>
<td>SF 503 Initiation in Spiritual Formation</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. OT Methodological Essays</td>
<td>OT503 Reading OT</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. NT Methodological Essays</td>
<td>NT503 Reading NT</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Integrative Project</td>
<td>SF505 PPTFM</td>
<td>First Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Midway &amp; Final Mentor Reports</td>
<td>SF603 Field Education</td>
<td>Second Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Mentoring Assignment</td>
<td>SF603 Field Education</td>
<td>Third Year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

General Prerequisites
1. A baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university.
2. A minimum grade point average of 2.5.

Degree Requirements
1. Passing grade of 85% on the Bible Tutor Proficiency Exam within the first two semesters of the program (except Puerto Rico campus, see Bible Tutor Program, page 58).
2. Satisfactory completion of 48 credit hours as prescribed.
3. Successful completion of an approved Field Education experience.
4. A minimum grade point average of 2.5.

Master of Professional Studies – Christian Ministry (Rockland and Puerto Rico Campuses only)

Professional Development Tracks offered include Church Development, Counseling, Chinese Ministries (Rockland), Korean Ministries (Rockland), and Missions (Puerto Rico)

First Year
OT 503 Reading the Old Testament.................................................................3
(SUB: OT 504 Hebrew Bible & Eastern Mediterranean World)*
SF 503 Initiation in Spiritual Formation.....................................................3
SF 505 Personal, Professional & Theological Foundations for Ministry 3
TH 502 Theology in the Global Context.......................................................3
NT 503 Reading the New Testament ..............................................................3
(SUB: NT 504 Greek Bible & Western Mediterranean World)*
TH 605 History of Christianity.................................................................3
Professional Development Course....................................................................3
Professional Development Course....................................................................3
Master of Professional Studies

Professional Development Course.............................................................3

Second Year

SF 603 Field Education .................................................................3
TH 501 Biblical Theology .................................................................3
CS 502 The Church as a Social & Cultural Institution ......................3
Professional Development Course ......................................................3
Professional Development Course ......................................................3
Professional Development Course ......................................................3
Professional Development Course ......................................................3

*Substitutions are approved only for those with documented coursework in the respective subject at the undergraduate level.

Master of Professional Studies – Urban Ministries (Manhattan Campus)

Professional Development Tracks offered include African-American Ministries, Church Development, Counseling, Hispanic Ministries, and Urban Ministries

First Year

SF 505 Hermeneutics.................................................................3
OT 503 Reading the Old Testament .................................................3
(SUB: OT 504 Hebrew Bible & Eastern Mediterranean World)*
SF 503 Initiation in Spiritual Formation ...........................................3
NT 503 Reading the New Testament ...............................................3
(SUB: NT 504 Greek Bible & Western Mediterranean World)*
TH 602 Systematic Theology II: Christ & the Church .....................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3

Second Year

SF 603 Field Education .................................................................3
UR 601 Church in the Urban World ................................................3
SF 505 Personal, Professional & Theological Foundations for Ministry.3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3
Professional Development Course ..................................................3

*Substitutions are approved only for those with documented coursework in the respective subject at the undergraduate level.
**MASTER OF ARTS DEGREES**

Alliance Theological Seminary offers biblically-grounded Master of Arts degrees. Completion of these degrees in one or two years depends on one’s undergraduate program of study and the specific M.A. chosen. A requirement of the program is a summative exercise that demonstrates a comprehensive knowledge of the content/methodology of the chosen field of study.

**General Prerequisites**
1. A baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university.
2. A minimum grade point average of 2.5.

**Master of Arts - Biblical Literature (Old Testament and New Testament Emphases)**

The M.A. (Biblical Literature) with Old Testament and New Testament emphases is a 54-credit curriculum that builds upon a strong foundation in biblical studies. In addition to course study, students must sit for a comprehensive examination to satisfy the summative experience requirement of the degree. Students should consult their faculty advisor for important procedures and schedule of deadlines.

*Please Note: Comprehensive Exams are required to assess the student’s understanding of the broader information and issues in the field of Old or New Testament study. Students must obtain the questions that cover this material from their M.A. faculty advisor no later than the semester preceding the intended semester of graduation.*

**Purpose**

The purpose of the M.A. (Biblical Literature) degree with Old Testament & New Testament emphases is to provide students with a sufficient biblical and theological foundation for continuing research at the doctoral level and other professionally-related opportunities. A second, non-language track is offered under the New Testament emphasis with the purpose of providing students with an enhanced understanding of biblical and theological studies for personal and/or pedagogical enrichment.

**Student Learning Goals**
1. Students will build a historical and cultural framework for interpreting the Bible in general and their testament of emphasis in particular.
2. Students will gain a command of the formation, content, and critical questions related to the literature of their testament of emphasis.
3. Students will be able to trace the development of biblical theology as a discipline and to understand recent theological approaches to their testament of emphasis.
4. Students will be able to employ solid exegetical and hermeneutical methodology in interpreting the text of their testament of emphasis. (Language track students must demonstrate a solid grasp of biblical language in the above.)

**Program Assessment Plan**
The following assessments are used to assess program effectiveness.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment</th>
<th>Context</th>
<th>Location in Program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Comprehensive Examination / Integrative Summative Project</td>
<td>NT / OT 799</td>
<td>Final semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Degree Requirements**
1. Satisfactory completion of 54 credit hours as prescribed*.
2. A minimum grade point average of 2.5.
3. Successful completion of the comprehensive exam. Comprehensive exams are administered in November and April of each year.
4. Passing grade of 85% on the Bible Tutor Proficiency Exam within the first two semesters of the program (see Bible Tutor Program on page 58).

*Up to 24 credits may be earned through advanced standing. Advanced standing with credit is granted on the basis of an examination. The examination tests knowledge gained from accredited course work in the 24-credit subject areas available for advanced standing listed below. Alternatively, ATS and Nyack College have an agreement on granting advanced standing with credit: successful completion of a Nyack College course (grade of B or better) pending appropriate review of the course record and recommendation of the instructor.

*Hebrew or Greek Language – 6 credits (NC: LAN 111, 112, 121, 122)*
*Old Testament Literature – 3 credits (NC: BIB 102)*
*New Testament Literature – 3 credits (NC: BIB 201)*
*Systematic Theology or Bible Doctrines – 6 credits (NC: BIB 301, 302)*
*History of Christianity – 3 credits (NC: HIS 342)*
*Christian Life and Worldview – 3 credits (NC: BIB 401)*
### Old Testament Emphasis

#### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 506</td>
<td>Biblical Hebrew I: Elements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 503</td>
<td>Reading the Old Testament</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 601</td>
<td>Systematic Theology I: God &amp; Humanity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SF 505</td>
<td>Pers/Prof/Theol Foundations for Ministry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 507</td>
<td>Biblical Hebrew II: Readings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 503</td>
<td>Reading the New Testament</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 602</td>
<td>Systematic Theology II: Christ &amp; the Church</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 605</td>
<td>History of Christianity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Testament Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 504</td>
<td>The Hebrew Bible &amp; the Eastern Mediterranean World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 610</td>
<td>Old Testament Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 742 or 755</td>
<td>Psalms or Amos (Hebrew text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 604</td>
<td>Biblical Hebrew III: Exegesis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 720</td>
<td>Pentateuch (Hebrew text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Testament Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Testament Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Testament or Theology Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 799</td>
<td>Comprehensive Exam</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### New Testament Emphasis

#### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT 506</td>
<td>New Testament Greek I: Elements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 503</td>
<td>Reading the Old Testament</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SF 505</td>
<td>Pers/Prof/Theol Foundations for Ministry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 601</td>
<td>Systematic Theology I: God &amp; Humanity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 507</td>
<td>New Testament Greek II: Readings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 503</td>
<td>Reading the New Testament</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 602</td>
<td>Systematic Theology II: Christ &amp; the Church</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 605</td>
<td>History of Christianity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Testament Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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#### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT 611</td>
<td>New Testament Theology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 721 or 723</td>
<td>Matthew or Luke (Greek text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 731 or 735</td>
<td>Romans or Galatians (Greek text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 604</td>
<td>New Testament Greek III: Exegesis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 504</td>
<td>The Greek Bible &amp; the Western Mediterranean World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Testament Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Testament Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Testament or Theology Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Master of Arts Degrees**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT 799</td>
<td>Comprehensive Exam</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**New Testament Emphasis (Non-language track)**

**First Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 503</td>
<td>Reading the Old Testament</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 642 or 655</td>
<td>Psalms or Amos (English text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SF 505</td>
<td>Pers/Prof/Theol Foundations for Ministry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 601</td>
<td>Systematic Theology I: God &amp; Humanity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 503</td>
<td>Reading the New Testament</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 505</td>
<td>Hermeneutics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 620</td>
<td>Pentateuch (English text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 602</td>
<td>Systematic Theology II: Christ &amp; the Church</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 605</td>
<td>History of Christianity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 504</td>
<td>The Hebrew Bible &amp; the Eastern Mediterranean World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 621 or 623</td>
<td>Matthew or Luke (English text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 631 or 635</td>
<td>Romans or Galatians (English text)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 504</td>
<td>The Greek Bible &amp; the Western Mediterranean World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Testament or New Testament Book Study</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Old Testament or New Testament Book Study</td>
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<tr>
<td>Old Testament Elective</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Testament Elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 799</td>
<td>Integrative Summative Project</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies**

The Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies is a 54-credit curriculum that builds upon a strong foundation in biblical and theological studies. As an offering of the Alliance Graduate School of Mission, students participate in immersion experiences in New York City, weekly integrative seminars, peer mentoring clusters, a cross-cultural ministry, and leadership development retreats. In addition to course study, students must demonstrate a competent grasp of the field through a summative experience. The curriculum differs for the Kiev campus. Students should consult the Alliance Theological Seminary M.A. in Intercultural Studies Handbook for important procedures and guidelines.

**Purpose**

The purpose of the M.A. in Intercultural Studies degree program is to prepare students for leadership in cross-cultural Christian service and ministries related to the global expansion of the church in urban, international and intercultural contexts.
**Master of Arts Degrees**

**Student Learning Goals**
1. The student will understand and be able to identify the missional themes in the Bible and trace their theological importance to the task of world evangelization.
2. The student will understand, experience and gain skill through the practice of cross-cultural communication.
3. The student will understand the social, cultural and theological factors involved in ministry to people from the major world religions (including animism).
4. The student will gain an appreciation for people from other ethnic and cultural backgrounds and for the unique way God incarnates His message among the diverse people groups of our world.
5. The student will understand the history of the expansion of the Christian church and the important factors that enabled this expansion.
6. The student will understand the dynamics of some aspects of mission strategy such as spiritual warfare, urban ministry, evangelistic methods and partnering in missions.
7. The student will know how to evaluate and continue in his or her own path of spiritual transformation (Rom. 8:1-2) and be able to elicit spiritual transformation in the lives of others.

**Program Assessment Plan**
The following assessments are used to assess program effectiveness.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment</th>
<th>Context</th>
<th>Location in Program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Cultural Immersion &amp; Social Analysis Term Paper</td>
<td>IC 602 Cultural Immersion &amp; Social Analysis</td>
<td>1st Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Contextual Theology Paper</td>
<td>IC 603</td>
<td>2nd Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Spiritual growth Covenant &amp; Exit Interview form</td>
<td>SF 703 Spiritual Formation Capstone</td>
<td>2nd Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Summative Project</td>
<td>IC 799</td>
<td>Final semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Degree Requirements**
1. Satisfactory completion of 54 credit hours as prescribed*.
2. Successful completion of a summative exercise (comprehensive exam or 2nd Continent Writing Project):
   - Comprehensive Exams are administered in November and April of each year. Students should obtain questions and study guides from their advisor no later than the semester preceding the intended semester of graduation.
Master of Arts Degrees

- The 2nd Continent Writing Project guidelines are available in the AGSM office. Due dates for the first draft are October 31 and April 1.

3. A minimum grade point average of 2.5.

4. Passing grade of 85% on the Bible Tutor Proficiency Exam within the first two semesters of the program (see Bible Tutor Program on page 58).

*Up to 8 credits may be earned through advanced standing. Advanced standing with credit is granted on the basis of an examination. The examination tests knowledge gained from accredited course work in the subject areas available for advanced standing listed below. Alternatively, ATS and Nyack College have an agreement on granting advanced standing with credit: successful completion of a Nyack College course (grade of B or better) pending appropriate review of the course record and recommendation of the instructor.

History of Mission
Preaching
Specialized course in religion (e.g. Buddhism, Islam, etc.)
Biblical Theology

M.A. (in Intercultural Studies) – Degree Requirements

First Year
CS 501 People as Social & Cultural Beings.................................3
IC 604 Christian Encounter with World Religions........................3
OT 503 Reading the Old Testament........................................3
SF 503 Initiation in Spiritual Formation..................................3
SF 505 Pers/Prof/Theol Foundations for Ministry ..................3
IC 602 Cultural Immersion & Social Analysis ....................3
IC 720 Theology of Power Encounter..................................3
NT 503 Reading the New Testament.......................................3
Mission / Urban / Religion Elective ......................................3

Second Year
CD 601 Proclamation & Communication ................................3
IC 601 Global Expansion of the Church ................................3
TH 501 Biblical Theology ..................................................3
TH 502 Theology in the Global Context ...............................3
IC 603 Doing Theology in Context .....................................3
SF 703 Spiritual Formation Capstone ..................................3
IC 606 Field Project in Christian Witness ..........................3
IC 799 2nd Continent Experience or Comprehensive Exam ....3
Mission / Urban / Religion Elective ......................................3
CERTIFICATE PROGRAM

Alliance Theological Seminary is aware of the unique challenges that contemporary leadership and laypeople face. The Certificate Program is designed as a means of providing seminary level training for those active in the local church who wish to broaden their knowledge of Scripture or develop cutting edge ministry skills. This not-for-credit program allows students to pursue interests in theological studies without requiring a bachelor’s degree or special background other than the qualification that applicants be “active in the local church.” The certificate requirements include:

1. Successful completion of 6 courses (18 credits) within a specific discipline.
2. Attendance at all class sessions and fulfillment of a single certificate assignment listed in the syllabus of each course.

Students wishing to earn transferable graduate credit must contact the Registrar and an Admissions Counselor prior to enrollment.

NON-DEGREE STUDY

ATS welcomes students who wish to enroll in classes for personal enrichment to apply as non-degree students. Non-degree students are eligible to receive graduate credit for their work, which may later be applied to degree programs.

General Prerequisites

1. A baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university.
2. Minimum grade point average of 2.5. Non-degree students are welcome to apply for degree studies by completing the normal admissions process.

AUDIT

Students are able to enroll in classes on an audit basis. Such classes are not applicable toward degree requirements. Auditors may complete course assignments, but their work will receive no evaluation. Alumni, as well as missionaries and clergy actively involved in full-time ministry may apply to the Office of Admissions to audit a course and receive a grant for the tuition (an audit fee must be paid).
Mentored Development

MENTORED DEVELOPMENT

A curricular aspect of spiritual formation is the required Mentored Development in the Master of Divinity, Master of Professional Studies, and Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies degree programs. Mentored Development is offered in three phases in the Master of Divinity program. Year One: Initiation in Spiritual Formation (SF 503); Year Two: Field Education (SF 603); and Year Three: Spiritual Formation Capstone (SF 703). Students in the MA and MPS take only two of the phases. Depending upon which degree program a student is enrolled in, required Mentored Development courses total 6 or 9 credits.

Throughout the process, students grow in intimacy and authenticity in the context of community and reach out to help others in their spiritual journey. Students are mentored and become mentors to others. The relationships they make form a network of personal and professional support that may extend into the future.

The goals of these three phases (in the MDiv degree program) of Mentored Development and ways to achieve them include the following:

1. **Students become increasingly aware of their personal spiritual reality.** Significant progress toward this goal is begun in the fall semester via Initiation in Spiritual Formation (SF 503). Through reflecting on biblical truths, personal and spiritual assessment results, relationships and life experiences, students explain areas where growth has taken place and identify areas of need, including areas where healing is needed. In light of their context, they write their spiritual story and share it with peer mentors and the mentor of their small group. The centerpiece for each student is to design and implement a spiritual growth plan that reflects his/her own needs and longings for God, and demands faith-filled risks. Self-awareness increases as they experience community in their small groups, and reach out to help others. Each student begins a portfolio to keep important objects and written documents related to their spiritual formation.

2. **Students nurture a continuing desire to grow beyond their current spiritual reality.** This second goal is the focus of the first phase. Students continue to know God’s presence through experiencing community in their small groups and pursuing God in the spiritual disciplines.
3. **Students understand and expand their worldview and deepen their commitment to God and to ekklesia.** After completing Initiation in Spiritual Formation (SF 503), students may enter the second phase of Mentored Development: Field Education (SF 603). Through faithful church participation and their mentored field education assignment, they encounter people of different traditions and cultures, take faith-filled risks, expand their worldview and integrate theology, theory and ministry practice. Written reflections are added to their portfolios. Students learn tools for problem-solving and ministry insight. As well, they continue implementing their spiritual growth plans.

For further information about field education, see the Field Education section in this catalog.

4. **Students are used by God in intentional disciple-making of others, being mentors.** Spiritual Formation Capstone (SF 703) should be taken in the student’s final semester (in MDiv and MA in Intercultural Studies programs). In this class, students continue gaining skills and attitudes needed as they disciple other people through mentoring. In the community of an in-class small group, students give and receive feedback as they synthesize their personal and spiritual formation, biblical and theological understandings, and ministry experiences. Students clarify their calling as they seek God, and they modify their spiritual growth plan so they can implement it in the years following graduation from ATS.

Spiritual formation is multi-faceted as the Holy Spirit works to bring each Christ follower into conformity to God’s image. He uses the Word of God, relationships, as well as everyday and crisis life experiences in a variety of contexts. ATS provides many individual and community opportunities for God to bring glory to Himself!

**FIELD EDUCATION**

The Field Education Program at ATS seeks to foster mentor/mentee relationship for our students. Learning through experience in the context of relationship is our main goal. It is designed to be the bridge between the “Church” and “Ministry” phases of the ATS Ministry Formation Model. Because of the individual nature of Field Education, progression though the program is on an individualized basis as per the learning contract option.
Field education assignment usually begins in the spring semester, although some students may engage a field education mentor, complete the required field education contract and begin their assignment late in the fall semester.

Students are mentored by an on-site ministry leader. Students have the option to choose a field education assignment for 3 credits (360 hours of Field Education), 4 credits (480 hours of field education), 5 credits (600 hours of field education) or 6 credits (720 hours of field education). Field education must be at least 12 weeks in duration. The maximum number of hours of field education allowable per week is 40 hours. Exceptions may be granted for students doing their field education in an international context. Students who have limited ministry experience are encouraged to serve a 12-month full-time field education assignment because it offers a more complete developmental opportunity.

Usually, a field education assignment is church-based and exposes students to a wide variety of ministerial responsibilities and specific ministries. A student may choose to complete an alternative field education assignment, described below.

The purpose of Field Education is to deliberately integrate theory and ministry practice. This is reached through three avenues: (1) the field education mentor-student relationship with bi-weekly face-to-face dialogue sessions; (2) reflective written reports by students and mentors; (3) a small group of student peer mentors.

The seminary prepares mentors for Field Education to equip them to develop students to reach the purpose stated above. Mentors attend some of the SF 603 classes with students and mentors participate in the seminary’s mentoring seminar. Together each mentor and student writes a learning contract that shapes expectations and details the Field Education assignment. All students and field education mentors write midway and final evaluations.

At the conclusion of Field Education, students place significant documents or objects into their Spiritual Formation portfolio begun in year one, receive a grade for their field education assignment, participate in an exit interview to process the learning experiences, and celebrate what God has done.

1. Traditional Field Education

The Traditional Field Education provides a field experience in a ministry setting in the student’s local church or new ministry with heavy emphasis on the mentoring relationship. Students connect with field ed. staff at ATS, who work with them to secure field education that will
assist students in integrating the cognitive and experiential components of ministry, further preparing students for ministry.

2. Higher Education (Rockland Campus)

The Higher Education Field Education path is designed specifically for students planning a career in teaching on the college or graduate level. It is taken in tandem with SF 620 – Teaching the Bible for Transformation.

The mentoring takes place in a small group. Topics include: designing an entire course, developing a syllabus, Ph.D. programs, developing your vitae, grading, cognitive development of young adults and adults, adult learning models, etc. The group will visit classes at Nyack College and may provide opportunities to shadow a professor.

3. Alternative Field Education

The Alternative Field Education is designed for students who have more than ten years of full-time ministry, such as ordained pastors or students with a significant amount of ministry experience. Alternative Field Ed offers the experienced student an opportunity to take a thorough look at the journey thus far, and with the guidance of a more experienced mentor or mentors, prayerfully seek God’s guidance for their future. Eligibility for the Alternative Field Education Program is not solely based on the number of years in ministry, but also the type of ministry involvement, and future ministry goals. Each request is handled individually.

4. Overseas/Missions

Overseas/Missions Field Ed is offered to students who desire to obtain overseas experience. Students will be exposed to several challenges in working with people of a different language and culture. Please see [http://www.global-ventures.org](http://www.global-ventures.org) for further details.

5. Clinical Pastoral Education

Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) offered through The Association for Pastoral Education (ACPE) is designed to equip spiritual caregivers with tools they need for work as chaplains in various fields (hospitals, hospice, prisons, etc.). MPS and MDiv. students who have completed one or more units of CPE may elect to have their CPE hours count toward the required Field Experience hours. They will still need to complete SF 603. For more information on CPE and to find locations that offer CPE see [www.acpe.edu](http://www.acpe.edu).
6. Military Chaplaincy

Students anticipating ministry in the Armed Forces are advised on matters pertaining to service as a chaplain. MPS and MDiv. students who have served as military chaplains may elect to have their chaplaincy hours count toward the required Field Experience hours. They will still need to complete SF 603.
Special Programs

CULTURAL PROGRAMS

Alliance Graduate School of Mission

The Alliance Graduate School of Mission (AGSM) is an innovative approach to preparing students for a lifetime of participation in intercultural and urban ministries, here and around the world. It capitalizes on ATS's unique geographical proximity to New York City. Students are launched into this formative program through a foundational core of innovative learning experiences. They pursue a specialized track in Missions within the Master of Divinity program, or the M.A. in Intercultural Studies program. As graduates prepare for ministry in the increasingly complex world of the 21st century, AGSM offers solid academic degrees which also provide crucial missiological skills and experiences.

North American Chinese Bi-Cultural and Pastoral Ministries Program

The North American Chinese Bi-Cultural and Pastoral Ministries Program was established at ATS in 1987. Its first director (now Director Emeritus) was Dr. Philip Teng. Chinese churches worldwide are standing at a threshold of opportunity at the beginning of this new millennium. Churches ministering in Chinese languages continue to multiply in North America. Second generation Chinese ministries continue to expand. An increasing number of North American Chinese churches send out missionaries to different countries around the world. The need remains clear for a program designed for training mono- and bi-cultural students to evangelize and provide leadership for the Chinese churches.

The North American Chinese Bi-Cultural and Pastoral Ministries Program shares the responsibility to meet this great need by providing masters-level-trained pastors, missionaries and lay leaders for serving the Chinese churches in North America and overseas. The program consists of formal classroom instruction that will build into the student a spiritual and godly character, cultural sensitivity and understanding, and a theological foundation. The student will also experience classes in practical ministry, a one-to-one mentoring relationship, as well as many hands-on-ministry opportunities by serving a church through a Field Education experience.

Students will pursue a specialization in either Chinese Pastoral Ministries or Chinese Mission within the Master of Divinity program.
**Special Programs**

(Bible & Theology track) or the Master of Professional Studies program. Interested students should contact the North American Chinese Bicultural and Pastoral Ministries Program for specific information.

The program is supported by the Chinese Church Association of The Christian and Missionary Alliance.

**Global Service-Learning (GS-L)**

A Department of Global Service-Learning has been established and is a product of Nyack College’s commitment to its core values. GS-L courses provide students with the dynamic opportunity to study globally. Students may take advantage of the opportunity to travel and study in such places as Jordan, Egypt, Syria, and Israel. The emphasis of the Israel study program in particular is on relating the physical and cultural setting of the Bible to the meaning of the biblical text.

**Korean Studies Program**

The Korean Ministerial Studies Program originated in 1984 as an extension of ATS in Flushing, New York. The program was supported by the Korean District of The Christian and Missionary Alliance. In 1989, with the growing population of Korean students on the main campus, the program was moved to Nyack. It continues as a fellowship of Korean students preparing for ministry in Korean churches in North America. The ATS Korean Student Fellowship exists to assist students in adjusting to life at ATS. Weekly prayer fellowships and other activities provide additional opportunities for community interaction.

Students will pursue a specialization in either Korean Pastoral Ministries or Korean Mission within the Master of Divinity program (Bible & Theology track) or the Master of Professional Studies program. Interested students should contact the Korean Studies Program for specific information.

**OPEN CLASSROOM STUDY**

**Bible Tutor Program:** The purpose of the Bible Tutor is to assure proficiency in the essential content of the Scriptures and to enable effective ministry in the word of God.

The Bible Tutor Program is an academic online Bible tutorial with self-tests that enable students to prepare for the Bible proficiency exam required of all students in a degree program at Alliance Theological Seminary, except for those in Puerto Rico. Students typically view about 1,500 web pages to become proficient at the Bible Tutor. When ready, a proctored, electronically-generated exam tests students’ basic biblical
knowledge in geography, people, dates, and general content. Failure to satisfy the 85% requirement will impede academic progress.

Access to the material is restricted by a site username and password available through license agreement with Luther Productions. Information on the Bible Tutor Program is available in the Registrar’s Office.

**Directed Study:** A directed study is an independent course of guided research designed by the student and a faculty member. Interested students must have completed at least 12 credits of study at ATS with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 and have prior approval of the Registrar and the Academic Dean. All assignments must be completed within the normal semester schedule.

No more than 20% of a degree program may be fulfilled through courses taken independently (combination of ISP courses & directed studies). Candidates for the Master of Arts may request to exceed this limit if their program requires special research. The requests must be submitted in writing to the Registrar’s Office and must be approved by the Academic Dean.

Every credit of a directed study must demonstrate that the student has done at least 50 hours of work; therefore, a 3-credit directed study requires 150 hours of work.

In addition to regular tuition and fees, a professor stipend must also be paid by a student wishing to pursue a directed study. Directed study applications are available in the Registrar’s Office.

**Guided Study:** In the case of Guided Studies, for every credit of that is earned independent of classroom instruction, 50 hours of work is required.
Course Descriptions

CHURCH DEVELOPMENT

CD 500/600/700 Directed Study (3)
Independent study in church development under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by the student and faculty member, usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

CD 510 Introduction to Pastoral Counseling (3)
See Counseling (CN 510).

CD 511 Urban Church and the Poor (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 511).

CD 540 Urban Church Models (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 540).

CD 541 Urban Evangelism (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 541).

CD 601 Proclamation & Communication (3)
This course is designed to develop introductory communication skills—verbal, personal and written. Course topics will include communication theories, overview of sermonic structures, written communications such as grant proposals, support letters, bulletins, newsletters, brochures, etc. The course is designed to develop personal skill, confidence, and technique in each student. Offered Fall.

CD 641 Pastoring the Urban Church (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 641).

CD 642 Urban Church Planting and Growth (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 642).

CD 644 Women in Urban Ministry (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 644).

CD 660 Chinese Preaching I (3)
Students will develop their preaching skills and explore the importance of preaching, methods of sermon construction, varieties and types of
sermons, and the dynamics of delivery, with a particular emphasis on Chinese ethnic contexts.

**CD 665  Korean Preaching I (3)**
Students will develop their preaching skills and explore the importance of preaching, methods of sermon construction, varieties and types of sermons, and the dynamics of delivery, with a particular emphasis on Korean ethnic contexts.

**CD 701  Worship Arts and Disciplines (3)**
A biblical and historical study of corporate and individual worship, focusing on key principles to address the substance and form of worship. Students learn to construct and lead worship experiences for God’s people and explore the spiritual disciplines directly related to corporate worship. Offered fall.

**CD 702  Working with People (3)**
This course is designed to help students learn to effectively address the interpersonal dynamics involved in evangelism and pastoral counseling. Offered spring.

**CD 711  Advanced Communication (3)**
Applies advanced structures for speaking, personal empowerment, audience analysis, intrinsic motivation, speaking techniques, coaching lab, vocal care. Outside resource people—including a writing editor, speech pathologist, exegete and veteran pastor—will provide specialized insights. *(Prerequisite: CD 601)* Offered spring.

**CD 712  Leading Change & Conflict Resolution (3)**
This course focuses on the dynamics of instituting planned change in churches and mission structures. It also identifies major sources of conflict that commonly appear within a faith community and studies them from spiritual and psycho/social perspectives. Students will develop personal skills in resolving (and pre-empting) unhealthy conflict.

**CD 713  Management & Christian Service (3)**
Leading in ministry requires the management of people, the mission, organizational structures, and finances. Attention in this course will be given to the functional role that the minister/leader plays in the fulfillment of an organization’s overall purpose, whether local church, parachurch, urban or cross-cultural mission, or social service agency.
Course Descriptions

CD 714 Leadership Development for the Urban Church (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 714).

CD 721 Pastoral Methods (3)
A consideration of pastoral methods and procedures, including weddings, ministry to the dying, membership classes, business meetings, publicity, filing systems, etc. Denominational polity and practices are presented.

CD 726 Divine Healing (3)
An investigation of biblical, theological and psychological perspectives on spiritual, emotional and relational healing. Special consideration will be given to historic C&MA thought with regard to Jesus Christ as healer. (Also TH 726)

CD 730 Alliance Theology and Ministry (3)
A focus on the doctrinal distinctives of The Christian and Missionary Alliance (sanctification, healing, eschatology, ecclesiology) within its historical evangelical context. Students are prepared for ordination or consecration in the C&MA. (Also TH 730)

CD 732 Developing Lay Leaders (3)
The goal of this course is to equip leaders to grow lay leaders in their ministries. Students learn how to identify potential lay leaders and ways to train, empower and coach them.

CD 741 Preaching in the Urban Context (3)
See Urban Ministries (UR 741).

CD 760 Chinese Preaching II (3)
Students will improve their preaching skills through a study of Chinese preaching and a comparison between Chinese and Western preaching styles. Strengths and weaknesses of preaching in the context of the Chinese congregation are discussed.

CD 761 Worship in the Chinese Church (3)
The central task of the Christian community is worship. This class seeks to understand the historical and biblical foundations of worship, explores its cultural and social influence in the Chinese context, and presents a working guide for worship preparation.
CD 762 Leadership and Pastoral Ministry in the Chinese Church (3)
This course explores the biblical and theological foundations of church ministries and their implications for the Chinese church in North America. Various philosophies and techniques of pastoral ministry and their applications to the Chinese congregation are examined, including preparing and conducting membership classes and business meetings, ministering to the sick/dying, and performing a wedding.

CD 763 Planting and Growing Healthy Chinese Churches (3)
A study of different methods of evangelism and church planting to reach the Chinese in North America. It includes an introduction and overview of biblical and contemporary principles of church growth with the North America Chinese Church as its context. Attention is given to the understanding of culture, social assimilation, pastoral leadership and diagnostic analysis in the church growth process.

CD 764 Pastoral Counseling & Care for the Chinese Church (3)
Different aspects of caring for a Chinese congregation including the training and nurturing of church leaders; utilizing lay people in shepherding roles; helping church families and individuals during times of transition; structuring a counseling ministry that includes crisis, premarital, marital and other areas of need will be explored.

CD 765 Korean Preaching II (3)
Students will improve their preaching skills through a study of Korean preaching and a comparison between Korean and Western preaching styles. Strengths and weaknesses of preaching in the context of the Korean congregation are discussed.

CD 766 Worship in the Korean Church (3)
The central task of the Christian community is worship. This class seeks to understand the historical and biblical foundations of worship, explores its cultural and social influence in the Korean context, and presents a working guide for worship preparation.

CD 767 Leadership & Pastoral Ministry in the Korean Church (3)
This course explores the biblical and theological foundations of church ministries and their implications for the Korean church in North America. Various philosophies and techniques of pastoral ministry and their applications to the Korean congregation are examined, including
Course Descriptions

preparing and conducting membership classes and business meetings, ministering to the sick/dying, and performing a wedding.

CD 769  Issues in Second Generation Ethnic Ministry (3)
Socio-organizational, cultural and psychological aspects of conflicts in second-generation ethnic churches in North America will be examined. When the natures of the conflicts are understood, resolution for the conflict and direction for the second-generation ethnic ministry can be suggested.

CD 770-779  Seminars in Church Development (3)
Seminars developed to consider additional topics not included in the standard church development curriculum.

COUNSELING

(AGSC) Indicates a course offered in conjunction with The Alliance Graduate School of Counseling.

* An AGSC course that is offered to ATS students who have completed the following Prerequisites: CN510, 605 & 721.

CN 500/600/700  Directed Study (3)
Independent study in counseling under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by the student and faculty member, usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

CN 510  Introduction to Pastoral Counseling (3)
An introduction to the principles and methods of counseling in a pastoral setting. Students will develop a sound biblical and theological foundation for the ministry of pastoral counseling. Fundamental counseling skills will be presented with emphasis on the evaluation of individuals, couples, and families to determine the severity of problems being presented. Networking with professional and community resources to develop a complete care plan for the counselees will also be emphasized. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

CN 605  Marriage and Family Counseling: Foundations (AGSC) (3)
Examination of marriage and family systems and dynamics, including the causes of conflict and dysfunctional relational patterns, and the understanding of counseling principles and processes designed to aid the
counselor in resolving conflict and in the healing of relationships. Offered spring.

**CN 614 Urban Counseling Issues (3)**
This course is designed to explore and address counseling issues unique to urban reality and life. Fundamental principles and practices for counseling in a multiethnic and cross-cultural context of diversity will be evaluated and considered. (Also UR614) *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.*

**CN 710 Counseling Issues & Human Sexuality (AGSC)* (3)**

**CN 711 Treating the Post-Abortive Client (AGSC)* (3)**
A look at the many complexities of treating the post-abortive client with its emphasis on the post-abortive woman. Consideration will be given to the political implications of post-abortive treatment and the establishment of post-abortive trauma. The overarching objective will be the acquisition of a redemptive model of treatment. *Prerequisites: see AGSC office.* Offered summer.

**CN 713 Gender Issues (AGSC)* (3)**
An examination of the major issues in working with men and women, both in counseling and in the work of the church. Topics will include womanhood, the role of mentoring, crisis pregnancy counseling, the role of fatherhood, infertility, and depression. Education toward biologically, psychologically, and spiritually healthy practices will be presented. Offered spring.

**CN 714 Counseling for Survivors of Abuse (AGSC)* (3)**
A comprehensive study of treatment for survivors of family violence and sexual abuse. Integrated study of the impact of trauma and abuse, faith-based practice and an overview of important issues and concerns. Students will participate in the counseling experience as part of the learning process. Offered winterim.

**CN 718 Addictive Behaviors (AGSC)* (3)**
An in-depth study of the major theories, concepts, issues, and data in the diagnosis and treatment of addictive behaviors including psychoactive substances, sexual addictions, and other addictive behaviors. Offered spring.
Course Descriptions

CN 719  Marriage & Family Counseling: Theories and Strategies (AGSC)* (3)
A continuation of GCN 605 with the focus on the theoretical and practical application of therapy with married couples and families. Offered spring.

CN 720  Christian Approach to Life-Threatening Illnesses (AGSC)* (3)
A course designed to help students gain theoretical and experiential understanding, and beginning competence in working with patients, their families and caregivers who are dealing with life-threatening and life-debilitating illnesses. Offered spring.

CN 721  Crisis Counseling (AGSC)* (3)
Consideration of crises faced by the counselor and appropriate approaches for helping those in crisis. Crises such as death, debilitating illness, illegitimate pregnancy, child and/or spouse abuse, drug abuse, suicide and accident/disaster trauma are considered. Offered fall.

CN 722  Anxiety and Mood Disorders (AGSC)* (3)
An in-depth study of the major theories, concepts, issues, and data in the diagnosis and treatment of the anxiety and mood disorders. Offered fall.

CN 724  Counseling Divorce Recovery (AGSC)* (3)
A clinical and practical study for the counseling of people going through a divorce. An integrated study of the impact of divorce upon the person, their family and community. Students will participate in counseling experiences in the classroom. Offered summer.

CN 727  Domestic Violence & Substance Abuse (3)

CN 728  Counseling for Grief, Loss & Death (3)

CN 770-779  Seminars in Counseling (3)
Seminars developed to consider additional topics not included in the standard counseling curriculum.
CHURCH AND SOCIETY

CS 500/600/700  Directed Study (3)
Independent study in applied social science under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by the student and faculty member, usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

CS 501  People as Social and Cultural Beings (3)
This course enables students to learn and experience the dynamics of cross-cultural ministry. It identifies aspects of culture and worldview that shape people’s perception of experience with a view for how this impacts Christian communication and ministry. It considers worldview change dynamics, cross-cultural communication and the theological implications of a cross-cultural perspective. Students interview a non-Christian who has recently immigrated to the United States in order to reflect on their own worldview and on one very different from their own. Offered fall. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

CS 502  The Church as a Social & Cultural Institution (3)
This required course is a study of the social dynamics involved in the church and its mission. Tools for analysis of the social structure of a society and the church in various contexts are taught to enable students to minister in a variety of contexts in North America and around the world. It considers the social and cultural factors relevant to the church and its mission as well as the internal organization and cycles of organizational life. Special attention is given to dealing with the social implications of ministering in the postmodern world. Offered spring. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

CS 770-779  Seminars in Church and Society (3)
Seminars developed to consider additional topics not included in the standard church and society curriculum.

INTERCULTURAL STUDIES

IC 500/600/700  Directed Study (3)
Independent study in intercultural studies under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by the student and faculty
Course Descriptions

member, usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

IC 501  Perspectives on Mission (3)
The kingdom of God has advanced in history and throughout the world through mission – God’s partnership with his people to make disciples of all nations. This course will explore the biblical foundations, historical patterns, current issues and practices for doing mission, with the goal of providing practical tools for mobilizing the church to be engaged in God’s global mission. One strong objective for the class is to enable pastors to recognize and empower those with a missions calling on their lives. Offered fall. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

IC 601  Global Expansion of the Church (3)
This course considers the expansion of the church around the world in history through the lens of nine key dynamics identified by church historian and missiologist Paul Pierson. A biographical approach is used allowing students to become familiar with great missionaries in history. Their successes and failures are analyzed in light of Pierson's nine principles. Students are involved in a "living room" style discussion based on selected readings or a guest lecturer's presentation. This course seeks the formation of a "learning community" of those intending cross-cultural and/or urban ministry. Offered fall.

IC 602  Cultural Immersion and Social Analysis (3)
This course enables students to learn the theory and practice of ethnography. Students learn to study a cultural group through interviewing and participant observation. They also learn how to use what they learn about a group’s worldview to shape a relevant communication of the gospel in that community. Uniquely this class spends nine days living together in New York City while they interview people from a chosen cultural community. (Pre-requisite: CS501) Offered spring.

IC 603  Doing Theology in Context (3)
This course enables students to understand and begin to use methods for doing theology in context. It invites the student to wrestle with the tension between the authority of the gospel as revealed in scripture and the various ways in which the gospel is expressed and communicated in historical-cultural contexts. The class uses a seminar format in which
each student leads at least one of the discussions. *(Also TH 603; Pre-
requisite: CS501)* Offered spring.

**IC 604 Christian Encounter with World Religions (3)**
This course follows a study of the major religions of our world and some
folk religions. While attention is given to the theological and
philosophical assumptions behind each religion the focus is on learning
about the adherents of each faith. Field trips take the student into
situations where they will engage people of other faiths and have
opportunity to hear from those who hold these faiths as true and
meaningful. Offered fall.

**IC 605 Issues & Methods in Contemporary Mission (3)**
Insights from missionary anthropology and missionary theology. Review
and evaluate significant concepts and practices in the current mission
enterprise. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for
contextualization purposes.*

**IC 606 Field Project in Christian Witness**
Offered spring.

**IC 660 Mission Outreach in the Chinese Church (3)**
Chinese churches are undoubtedly ready for missions. This course
attempts to deal with the "basis of " and the "how to do" of a missions
program. It includes the study of the theology of mission, methods and
strategies in world evangelization and the setting up of a practical
missions program in a church.

**IC 720 Theology of Power Encounter (3)**
A survey of biblical teaching, church history and ethnographic data
concerning the encounter of the gospel with non-divine power.
Principles are developed for ministry to those involved with non-divine
power. *(Also TH 720)* Offered spring.

**IC 721 Christian Witness in the Context of Poverty (3)**
This course analyzes the various contexts of poverty in order to
understand the lives of the poor more deeply and to inform our response
to their plight. It enables the student to gain a deeper understanding of the
macro and micro levels of poverty, the scriptural response to poverty,
and discusses a variety of Christian models for responding to poverty in
North America and around the world. Students interview a homeless
person and visit church based and para-church based ministries to the poor in their region. Throughout the class the question of Christian witness among the poor is kept in view. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

**IC 722 Tentmaking as a Mission Strategy (3)**
This course surveys the current challenges in mission that call for a strategy of doing mission in a professional occupation (tentmaking) in a foreign country. It looks at some historical models of tentmaking, considers ethical issues related to this strategy, critiques tentmaker strategies, provides guidelines for doing missions as a tentmaker, and surveys the opportunities open to tentmaking missions around the world.

**IC 723 Engaging the Muslim World (3)**
An overview of the Muslim faith and ritual practice. Various approaches to Christian witness among Muslim people are analyzed for mission strategy. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.*

**IC 724 Intercultural Leadership Dynamics (3)**
Globalization is changing our world. Ministry is rarely mono-cultural today. It is often cross-cultural and multicultural. Thus the task of leadership development needs to operate with this multiple culture context in mind. Generally, in the past, leadership development has been a slave to a Western perspective and theory. This course seeks to uncover the images and metaphors of leadership from outside the Western perspective, which bring a global corrective to the practice of developing leaders. In the process, students will walk through self-assessment to better understand themselves as followers and leaders.

**IC 725 Christian Witness among Buddhists (3)**
This course studies history, social-cultural contexts, theological assumptions and practice of Theravada and Mahayana Buddhist traditions in Southeast and East Asia. It also considers the history of missions among Buddhists in these regions of the world. The study moves from these subjects to its primary goal of considering effective methods of evangelism among Buddhists of these two major traditions in Asia. Students may substitute Buddhist temple visits and interviews for some of the reading and writing assignments.
IC 770-779 Seminars in Intercultural Studies (3)
Seminars developed to consider additional selected topics not included in the standard intercultural studies curriculum.

IC 780 Dynamics in Cross-Cultural Communication (3)
This course allows students to study and experience the dynamics of real cross-cultural communication in a context outside of the United States. The format will vary but often involves accompanying one of the Alliance Graduate School of Mission faculty on an overseas mission trip for a few weeks during Winterim break or the summer months. Students interview people from the local context, participate in the ministry as possible and make observations that will enable them to understand and learn skills in cross-cultural communication for ministry. Recent classes have been done in Mali and Laos.

IC 799 Capstone Project (3)
Students will either participate in a Second Continent Experience or successfully complete a Comprehensive Exam
The second continent writing project is based on a new second continent mission experience that is not less than eight weeks and that has been approved by the student’s advisor and the mission leader on the field. During the time that students spend in the field (the second continent missions situation) they will gather data for their writing project. Offered spring.

IC 798 Capstone Project Continuation (0)

NEW TESTAMENT
(Please note: 600-level book studies are in English; 700-level book studies use Greek.)

NT 500/600/700 Directed Study (3)
Independent study in New Testament studies under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by the student and faculty member usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

NT 503 Reading the New Testament (3)
An introduction to the literature of the New Testament within its socio-historical context. The theological dimension of the text as a voice to and for the early church is considered. Offered spring.
Course Descriptions

NT 504  The Greek Bible & the Western Mediterranean World (3)
An introduction to the 1st century Mediterranean world, its diversity and importance for biblical studies. Students will also be introduced to basic Koine Greek and scholarly language resources. Offered spring.

NT 505  Hermeneutics (3)
This course explores the involvement of the knowing subject in human understanding. Issues presented include the development of contemporary hermeneutical theory and its application to Scripture, biblical texts as discourse connected to a larger world, and the competing claims of modernist and postmodernist interpretation. Offered spring.

NT 506  New Testament Greek I: Elements (3)
An introduction to the basic grammar and vocabulary of the New Testament. Offered fall.

NT 507  New Testament Greek II: Readings (3)
This course continues the introduction of the basic grammar and vocabulary necessary to read the New Testament. The course will also focus on reading more extended texts from the Greek New Testament. (Prerequisite: NT506) Offered spring.

NT 604 New Testament Greek III: Exegesis
An introduction to the tools and methods of New Testament interpretation. The course will introduce the full range of tools required for the exegesis of the Greek text and then demonstrate the application of these methods to different literary genres in the New Testament. (Prerequisites: NT506, NT 507) Offered fall.

NT 611  New Testament Theology (3)
Survey and critical evaluation is made of recent approaches to the theology of the New Testament. Assignments encourage the student to develop a functional approach, which stresses the concerns of the New Testament writers in a canonical context. (Also TH 611) Offered fall.

NT 621/721  The Gospel of Matthew (3)
A literary and historical approach acquaints students with the tools and skills needed for exegesis of the Gospels. Attention to the theology of Matthew enables the student to transfer its teaching to ministry. Offered fall.
NT 623/723  The Gospel of Luke (3)
A literary and historical approach acquaints students with tools and skills needed for exegesis of the Gospels. Attention to the theological-historical method of Luke enables the student to transfer biblical teaching to ministry. Offered fall.

NT 624/724  The Gospel of John (3)
An examination of the content, theology and structure of the gospel according to John. Critical problems are treated, major themes studied, key passages exegeted.

NT 625/725  Acts (3)

NT 626/726  Luke/Acts (3)
This course investigates the nature and extent of the relationship between the Gospel of Luke and the Acts of the Apostles, an issue that has both theological and exegetical significance. Some of the questions explored include: Why a second volume? How innovative is Luke’s conception of God, Jesus, and the Holy Spirit in relation to the Jewish “streams of tradition” evident in these theological presentations? What social and pastoral concerns does Luke address?

NT 631/731  Romans (3)
An exposition of the Epistle to the Romans, with special emphasis on reading and exegesis of the Greek text. The theological argument on the book is considered in light of the rest of Pauline literature. Offered fall.

NT 634/734  I and II Corinthians (3)
A study of the two epistles primarily focusing on I Corinthians. Paul’s opponents, integrity of the letters, ethical questions, spiritual gifts and eschatology are discussed.

NT 635/735  Galatians (3)
An exposition of the Epistle to the Galatians emphasizing the role of faith, works and the law. Historical, grammatical and practical issues are discussed. Offered fall.
Course Descriptions

**NT 639/739 Philippians-Colossians (3)**
A study of two letters Paul wrote from prison which focuses on determining the circumstances addressed in each letter, tracing the flow of thought, exploring significant interpretive issues, and highlighting important theological ideas. Special attention will be given to the important Christological material in both letters.

**NT 644/744 Hebrews (3)**
An exposition of the Epistle to the Hebrews in light of historical backgrounds which considers the place of source materials, the relation of the Old and New Testaments, and the setting of Hebrews in the developing church.

**NT 648/748 Johannine Literature (3)**
This course examines critical exegetical and theological issues that challenge interpretation of the canonical literature associated with John (a gospel, three letters, and an apocalypse). Each work has its own distinctive presentation of the early Church’s missionary proclamation reflected through differing literary genre.

**NT 649/749 Revelation (3)**
A study of the book of Revelation will focus on several issues: the phenomena of “apocalyptic” literature and the significance of this for interpreting Revelation; the distinctive structure of chapters 6-19; the interpretation of symbolic language; the main interpretive frameworks used to understand Revelation; the meaning of the text itself. The course will also explore the significance of Revelation for the Christian’s understanding of both end times and the on-going experience of tribulation dynamics in history.

**NT 761 Advanced Greek (3)**
An advanced Greek course that concentrates on reading skills. A systematic study of syntax and vocabulary will be combined with extensive readings in biblical and Hellenistic Greek in order to increase the student’s proficiency in Greek. **(Prerequisites: NT 506, NT 507)**

**NT 770-779 Seminars in New Testament (3)**
Seminars developed to consider additional topics not included in the standard New Testament curriculum.

**NT 799 Comprehensive Exam / Integrative Summative Project (3)**
OLD TESTAMENT  
(Please note: 600-level book studies are in English; 700-level book studies use Hebrew.)

OT 500/600/700 Directed Study (3)  
Independent study in Old Testament studies under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by student and faculty member, usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

OT 503 Reading the Old Testament (3)  
This course provides an introduction to the literature of the Old Testament within its historical context. The distinctiveness of the course lies in its focus on the theological dimension of the text especially as a response to social, political and spiritual crises in the collective life of ancient Israel. Offered fall.

OT 504 The Hebrew Bible & the Eastern Mediterranean World (3)  
This course provides an orientation in the Hebrew language of scripture for the purpose of providing a lens for viewing the meaning of the Old Testament authentically in its cultural context. Students learn the script and language structures of Hebrew and are furnished with a cultural portrait of the Old Testament people in their world. Offered fall.

OT 506 Biblical Hebrew I: Elements (3)  
The primary objective of this course is to master the basic structures of biblical Hebrew grammar presented in the text and supplementary materials. The student is provided with a meaningful store of frequently recurring vocabulary words. Attention is also paid to how this language of a particular traditional eastern Mediterranean people reflects their values and societies. Offered fall.

OT 507 Biblical Hebrew II: Readings (3)  
The primary objective of this course is to continue grammatical and lexical study and to master biblical Hebrew syntax through analyzing narrative texts in the Hebrew Bible. Emphasis is placed on the meaning of larger sense units (viz., sentences and paragraphs) in order to produce a sensitivity to the language that will be sufficient for exegesis of the text. (Prerequisite: OT506) Offered spring.
Course Descriptions

OT 604 Biblical Hebrew III: Exegesis (3)
The primary objective of this course is to master the tools, techniques and methodologies of Old Testament exegesis in the original Hebrew text. A particular approach to interpretation is articulated and modeled. Students are then guided through the method and apply it in the narratives and oracles of the Old Testament. *(Prerequisites: OT506, OT507)* Offered fall.

OT 610 Old Testament Theology (3)
An effort will be made to discover and draw together the principal theological themes of the Old Testament. Methods for doing Old Testament theology and a study of prominent Old Testament theologians will be discussed. *(Also TH 610)* Offered fall.

OT 620/720 Pentateuch (3)
A survey of the major themes of the Pentateuch is made with a concentration on selected passages and ideas. Among the subjects to be covered are: creation, faith, law, covenant, sacrifice, redemption, holiness and guidance. Offered spring.

OT 621/721 Genesis (3)
The pre-patriarchal and patriarchal periods of Israel’s history will be studied. An effort will be made to understand the major events and theological teachings of the book.

OT 631/731 Joshua (3)
A study of the history and theology of Israel’s conquest of Canaan. The theories of conquest are discussed and the archaeological data is investigated. Primary concentration will be on the methods and individuals God used to enable his people to inherit the land.

OT 632/732 Judges (3)
A study of the history and theology of Israel’s settlement period, with a particular emphasis upon the leaders who guided the nation during the formative years of its occupation of Canaan. Background study is done on the various peoples who lived in Canaan and those who were neighbors to the country’s occupants.

OT 640/740 Wisdom Literature (3)
Besides prophets and priests Israel had “sages” or “wise men” who served as spiritual leaders. The books of Job, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Song of Solomon and selected Psalms were the products of these
individuals. A study of these books and the impact of wisdom literature will be accomplished.

**OT 642/742 Psalms (3)**
An introduction to Hebrew poetry and the study of the Psalms. Selected Psalms will be analyzed for their devotional and preaching emphases. Offered fall.

**OT 651/751 Isaiah (3)**
An intensive study of the book of Isaiah. Special attention is paid to the issue of the integrity of the book, historical background and literary and oratorical techniques used by the prophet. The main teachings and leading ideas and concepts of the work will be isolated and analyzed.

**OT 652/752 Jeremiah (3)**
A study of the political, social, economic and religious situation in Judah in the seventh and sixth centuries B.C. and an exegesis of the book of Jeremiah.

**OT 653/753 Ezekiel (3)**
A study of the text and the theology of Ezekiel. Special attention is given to its teaching on God’s relation to Israel and to the Gentiles, its apocalyptic message and its relation to the New Testament.

**OT 655/755 Amos (3)**
An exegetical study in the Hebrew text of Amos with a view to understanding the principles for interpreting and preaching from an Old Testament book. Offered fall.

**OT 763 Biblical Aramaic (3)**
An introduction to the Aramaic dialect employed in Daniel 2-7 and Ezra 4-7 through the reading of the passages. The course surveys the fundamentals of Aramaic phonology, morphology and syntax in comparison with Hebrew. *(Prerequisite: OT506, OT507 or the equivalent)*

**OT 770-779 Seminars in Old Testament (3)**
Seminars developed to consider additional topics not included in the standard Old Testament curriculum.
Course Descriptions

OT 780  Historical & Cultural Foundations of the Bible (3)
This course is conducted in intensive format on site in Israel. Its focus is to uncover the historical and cultural dimensions of the biblical text from within the world of the Bible itself through site lectures and guided experiences, including hikes, camel treks, and desert overnights.

OT 799  Comprehensive Exam / Integrative Summative Project (3)

SPIRITUAL FORMATION AND DISCIPLESHIP

SF 500/600/700  Directed Study (3)
Independent study in spiritual formation and/or discipleship under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by student and faculty member, usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

SF 503  Initiation in Spiritual Formation (3 credits)
This course focuses on students knowing themselves and deepening their life in Christ. Students reflect on their relationships, experiences and the results of several assessments to become more aware of who they are and who God is forming them to be. Students participate weekly with a mentor in small groups in class. The course is the first of three years of Mentored Development in the M.Div. degree program, and two years in the MPS and MA in Intercultural Studies programs. Additional course fee applies. Offered fall. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

SF 505  Personal/Professional/Theological Foundations for Ministry (3)
Beginning with a theological foundation, this course shows the relationship of emotional, spiritual and professional formation to effectiveness in ministry. Examination is given to principles of ministry, and personal and emotional integration in the life of the Christian leader. Offered fall. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

SF 542  Christian Education for the Urban Church (3)
Analysis of Christian education principles and practice in relation to the urban, cross-cultural setting. Consideration will be given to curriculum development and programming. (Also UR 542)
SF 603 Field Education (3)
This course focuses on preparing students for their Field Education and giving them tools for reflecting and integrating theory and experience. It is taken after the first year of spiritual formation, SF503. It is required of all students in a degree program with an internship, that is, M.Div. and MPS. Offered fall. See Mentored Development (p. 52). *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

SF 610 Human Development (3)
Students integrate biblical understanding and social science research as they reflect on their own development and the development of those they seek to reach and minister to. Students explore life issues and consider the interaction of culture and relationships. The emphasis is on relationships (with God, other people and self), discernment, and sexuality.

SF 611 Discipleship and Small Groups (3)
This course is a survey of the biblical and contemporary literature and models of discipling Christians in a variety of settings, including cross-cultural contexts. Special emphasis is placed upon the principles and procedures of small groups as a key to evangelism and Christian formation. Practical. Relational. Experiential.

UR 614 Urban Counseling Issues (3)
See Counseling (CN 614).

SF 620 Teaching the Bible for Transformation (3)
The student’s insight and ability to teach the Bible for transformation of learners of all ages develops to a higher level through classroom learning and field experience in non-formal or formal settings in a variety of contexts.

SF 643 Urban Youth Ministry (3)
Overview of the special problems which urban youth face, including alcohol and drug abuse, loneliness/alienation, delinquency, sexual expression, employment and life purpose. Examination of various approaches to youth ministry by the Christian community to promote effective evangelism and healing of needy lives. Special ethnically related issues will be considered. (Also UR 643)
Course Descriptions

SF 703 Spiritual Formation Capstone (3)
Students develop as a mentor as they are used by God in evangelism and disciple-making of others. They synthesize their personal and spiritual formation, their theological understanding, and their ministry experience as they clarify their calling and prepare for their spiritual journey after graduation. This course is part of the spiritual formation component of the MA IC, and M.Div. degrees. Offered spring. See Mentored Development (p. 52).  *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

SF 721 Designing and Developing Curriculum (3)
Students explore principles essential to design evangelism and discipleship materials. They evaluate existing curricula and in small groups write a curriculum unit. This course equips those ministering in places where there are curricula and where resources must be developed.

SF 722 Leading Spiritual Formation (3)
Spirituality not only is a current trend but also has been a passion of God’s people down through the centuries. This course focuses on ways and means of spiritual formation in congregations within a variety of contexts. Students explore how godly leaders enable people to be spiritually formed, rather than merely offering programs. The course is conceptual, experiential and practical.

SF 723 Church’s Ministry to the Family (3)
This course provides a practical understanding of the dynamics of family interaction throughout the family life cycle. The impact of a society on families and how to reach families outside the church and strengthen Christian families are considered.

SF 725 Inductive Bible Study (3)
Inductive Bible study principles and process are studied and applied to the book of Philippians. The result is a knowledge of Philippians and increased Bible study skill for the student’s personal life and use in teaching and preaching. How to engage others in meaningful Bible study for life change is considered as well.

SF 731 Cultivating Spirituality in Pre-adolescents (3)
This course emphasizes evangelism, nurture and service of pre-adolescents in the family and local congregation. Attention is given to understanding how the spiritual life of the child forms and how
preschool, elementary and middle school children around the world learn and develop.

**SF 732  Spirituality of College Students and Single Adults (3)**
The purpose of this course is to equip students to design and implement effective, culturally-defined college and single adult ministry in church and campus contexts. Underlying this purpose is a ministry philosophy based on understanding and relating to post-modern college students and young adults.

**SF 733  Teaching for Church and Mission (3)**
This course studies biblical and social science foundations of the church’s teaching ministry with practical applications for the spiritual formation of adults. Emphasis is placed on how people learn and strategies for the teaching ministry in North America and other contexts.

**SF 742  Urban Family Ministries (3)**
Consideration of the nature of urban families in contemporary America. Proposal and assessment of various holistic family ministries through the Christian church in response to the massive pressures, needs and difficulties which threaten the health and functioning of today’s urban family. Special attention will be paid to cross-cultural ministries. (Also UR 742)

**SF 770-779  Seminars in Spiritual Formation & Discipleship (3)**
Seminars developed to consider additional topics not included in the standard spiritual formation and discipleship curriculum.

**THEOLOGY AND CHURCH HISTORY**

**TH 500/600/700  Directed Study (3)**
Independent study in theology or church history under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined with a faculty member, resulting in a final project presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

**TH 501  Biblical Theology (3)**
This course aims to show the continuity and relationship between the Old and New Testament by a study of the major theological themes of the biblical revelation in the context of their historical development, giving a broad overview of the message of the Bible. Themes such as the covenant, the promise, the community, and the kingdom of God will be
Course Descriptions

explored. Attention is also given to the application of these biblical themes to church ministry. Offered fall.

**TH 502 Theology in the Global Context (3)**
This course provides an introduction to the doctrinal categories of western theology. It also introduces students to the place of western theology within the global context of other theological models including Latin American, Asian and African theologies. Its purpose is to provide students a western doctrinal and theological grid with which to think theologically in ministry while developing an appreciation for other theological systems. Offered fall.

**TH 510 Urban Theology (3)**
See Urban Ministry (UR 510).

**TH 601 Systematic Theology I: God & Humanity (3)**
This course treats the foundations of Christian theology, revelation and Holy Scripture, the nature and work of God, and the nature of humanity and its need. Offered fall.

**TH 602 Systematic Theology II: Christ & the Church (3)**
This course treats the person and saving work of Christ, the transforming work of the Holy Spirit, the nature and mission of the church, and the consummation of human history. Offered spring.

**TH 603 Doing Theology in Context (3)**
See Intercultural Studies (IC 603).

**TH 604 Christian Ethics (3)**
This course provides a survey of the different ethical perspectives and methodologies from Christian perspectives. The course integrates deontological, teleological, virtue and character ethics, and their relationship to Scripture. Moreover, the course gives attention to contemporary ethical issues (euthanasia, cloning, war, eugenics, abortion, etc.) and how context (modern and postmodern) impacts deliberation.

**TH 605 History of Christianity (3)**
An introductory survey of the history of Christianity from Pentecost into the Modern Era. This course will provide students with a broad understanding of the history of Christianity which can be deepened through further study. Offered spring.
TH 610  Old Testament Theology (3)
See Old Testament (OT 610).

TH 611  New Testament Theology (3)
See New Testament (NT 611).

TH 660  Theological and Cultural Issues in the Chinese Church (3)
A seminar intended to analyze and evaluate certain important theological and cultural issues that confront North American Chinese churches today. As a result, efforts will be made to spell out a sound, biblical position toward the issues involved.

TH 661  Development of the Chinese Church to the 21st Century (3)
This course looks into the worldwide historical development of the Chinese church from the early 20th century to the present—a development with its roots in China which later expanded to South East Asia and to North America. This course surveys not only the developing trends of the Chinese church but also the changing times from a theological as well as sociological perspective. One of the goals of this course is to nurture and to challenge students to respond to God's desire for the Chinese churches of the 21st century by committing themselves to faithfully serve as future leaders.

TH 662  Chinese Theological Thought (3)
A survey of major religious strands in traditional Chinese society such as Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, animism, communism and newly arisen “neo-Confucianism”. Major 20th century theological developments and theologians emerging in the Chinese church are examined.

TH 663  Korean Church History (3)
A survey of the development of the Christian church in Korea. Major historical themes and their impact upon the church in its present form will be studied.

TH 664  Theological & Cultural Issues in the Korean Church (3)
A seminar intended to analyze and evaluate certain important theological and cultural issues that confront North American Korean churches today. Efforts will be made to spell out a sound, biblical position toward the issues involved.
Course Descriptions

TH 711  Psychology and Theology (3)
See Counseling (CN 701).

TH 720  Theology of Power Encounter (3)
See Intercultural Studies (IC 720).

TH 721  Historical Theology (3)
This course surveys major theological thought from the patristic period through the medieval and Reformation eras to the nineteenth century. Special attention is given to pivotal figures such as Augustine, Aquinas, Luther, Calvin and Wesley. Attention is also given to the application of their teachings to pastoral ministry.

TH 722  Contemporary Theology (3)
This course aims to survey and evaluate major theological movements of the nineteenth and the first half of the twentieth century, including Liberalism, Neo-Orthodoxy, Secular Theology, Fundamentalism, and Evangelical Theology. Salient contributions of representative theologians such as Schleiermacher, Karl Barth, Emil Brunner, Reinhold Niebuhr, Bonhoeffer, Paul Tillich, Bultmann, Carl Henry, and Francis Schaeffer will be examined.

TH 723  Current Theological Movements (3)
An examination of the major theological movements of the latter half of the twentieth century, such as Liberation Theology, Black Theology, Political Theology, Theology of Hope, Process Theology and Postmodern Theology.

TH 724  Apologetics in Postmodern Times (3)
This course treats the nature, methods, and issues involved in defending a Christian worldview in postmodern times. It explores the attractiveness of the Christian faith in light of postmodern sensibilities.

TH 725  Theological Issues in Ministry (3)
An exploration of theological issues that are confronting the local church ministry, such as the issues of women in ministry, charismatic movement, healing, divorce and remarriage, spiritual warfare and others. These issues will be examined in the light of biblical teaching. Efforts will be made to spell out a theologically-sound position toward the issues discussed.
TH 726 Divine Healing (3)  
See Church Development (CD 726).

TH 730 Alliance Theology and Ministry (3)  
See Church Development (CD 730).

TH 770-779 Seminars in Theology (3)  
Seminars developed to consider additional selected topics not included in the standard theology curriculum.

URBAN MINISTRIES

UR 500/600/700 Directed Study (3)  
Independent study in urban ministries under faculty advisement. Topics and readings are determined mutually by student and faculty member usually resulting in a formal paper presenting research, analysis and conclusions.

UR 510 Urban Theology (3)  
An overview for developing a biblical theology for doing ministry in the urban context. Theological methodology and application will be addressed as they relate to issues of creation, sin, salvation, poverty, biblical justice, mission, and hope within the urban church. (Also TH 510) Offered Fall.

UR 511 Urban Church and the Poor (3)  
Consideration of biblical perspectives toward poverty with attention on the Christian responsibility and response to the conditions of the poor. Issues of social justice will be examined as well as different means and models of church ministry to the poor. (Also CD 511)

UR 540 Urban Church Models (3)  
An examination of urban church models that may be utilized in various urban settings. Evaluation of possible models in relation to the specific ministry, characteristics of the congregation, and composition of the community. (Also CD 540)

UR 541 Urban Evangelism (3)  
Examination and evaluation of the biblical basis of evangelism and various methods of cross-cultural evangelism in relation to a variety of people groups in the urban setting. Consideration will be given to evangelism and social responsibility. (Also CD 541)
UR 542  Christian Education for the Urban Church (3)
See Spiritual Formation & Discipleship (SF 542).

UR 601  The Church in the Urban World (3)
An overview of the historical and contemporary nature of worldwide urbanization with a focus on recent trends of modernization and globalization. Urban problems and need will be examined as well as the values and attitudes that advance or hinder Christian presence and ministries in cities. Biblical perspectives on urban ministry will also be considered. Offered Fall. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

UR 610  Urban Community and Worldview Analysis (3)
Designed to introduce students to methods of community analysis for doing ministry in an urban context. The study and evaluation of differing worldviews in a pluralistic context will be explored and examined in order to create effective strategies to reach various groups. *Course content varies at the Puerto Rico campus for contextualization purposes.

UR 611  Urban Community Development (3)
Consideration of community and economic development in urban centers with a special focus on the opportunities and strategies for church ministry provided by those factors. Examination of relationships between community development and the moral and spiritual life of urban dwellers.

UR 641  Pastoring the Urban Church (3)
Analysis of the issues and problems troubling the city and the task of the church in this context. Particular attention is given to the role of the pastor in maintaining an effective ministry in the urban setting. (Also CD 641)

UR 642  Urban Church Planting and Growth (3)
Examination and evaluation of principles and models of church growth in relation to the major urban centers of the U.S. and the world. Special consideration is given to the role of the urban pastor. (Also CD 642)

UR 643  Urban Youth Ministry (3)
See Spiritual Formation & Discipleship (SF 643).
UR 644 Women in Urban Ministry (3)
(Also CD 644)

UR 714 Leadership Development for the Urban Church (3)
An examination of biblical leadership with a special focus on developing leaders for the urban church. Emphasis on styles, discovery and assessment, models, motivation, and preparation of leaders will be addressed. (Also CD 714)

UR 741 Preaching in the Urban Context (3)
Examination and demonstration of various styles of preaching as they relate to the particular cultural context of the city, which are reflected in urban congregations. (Also CD 741)

UR 742 Urban Family Ministries (3)
See Spiritual Formation & Discipleship (SF 742).

UR 770-779 Seminars in Urban Ministries (3)
Seminars developed to consider additional selected topics not included in the standard urban ministries curriculum.
INDEPENDENT STUDY PROGRAM (ISP)

Alliance Theological Seminary is a member of Outreach, Incorporated, a consortium of more than 20 seminaries. Seminary-level courses are prepared by member seminaries and offered through the consortium’s Institute of Theological Studies (ITS). Several of these courses form the core of ATS’ Independent Study Program. ISP courses have been approved by the faculty at ATS though the lecturers listed at the beginning of each course are not resident faculty.

The Independent Study Program (ISP) of ATS is comprised of self-paced courses which may be taken for credit or personal enrichment. These audio-print courses include taped lectures, syllabi, study guides, and assignments (including examinations and course papers). Upon successful completion of an ISP course, graduate-level credit is granted, which is applicable toward ATS degree programs.

Policies for Degree Study
The following policies apply when taking Independent Study Program courses for credit toward a degree program:
1. No more than 20% of a degree program may be fulfilled through courses taken independently (combination of ISP courses & directed studies).
2. Independent Study Program courses are intended primarily to complement the study programs of nontraditional students who are not able to enroll under normal circumstances in classes offered at the main campus or external locations.

Financial Information
1. Tuition: Regular
2. Audit fee: Auditors may order materials for one-half of the regular tuition fee.
3. Course materials: Included in the tuition fee. If a student drops or withdraws from an ISP course during the full-refund period, the cost of the materials will be added to his/her student account.

ATS reserves the right to adjust tuition, fees and academic offerings without notice.

Registration Options for Degree Study
1. Semester plan. ISP courses may be included in a student’s registration for a given semester. Upon submission of an ISP Course Enrollment Form to the Registrar’s Office, the course will be added
as part of the student’s semester schedule. The course is then subject to all academic & financial policies and timetables that normally govern any other semester course. Registration for ISP courses in this manner allows for their inclusion in the calculation of a student’s enrollment status (FT/PT). Grades are noted on the academic record & included in the computation of the student’s GPA.

2. **6-month plan.** Registration & commencement of a course can occur at any point within the academic year and is initiated by the submission of the ISP Course Enrollment Form to the Registrar’s Office. Course completion is scheduled six months from the day on which the course materials are ordered. Academic & financial policies and timetables are noted below. Courses registered for in this manner are not credited to a student’s academic record until after they are completed and graded. Consequently, such courses are not included in the calculation of enrollment status (FT/PT). Additionally, grades are not noted on the academic record nor computed in the GPA.

a. **Course Extensions.** A one-time extension of up to six months may be requested in the case of extenuating circumstances ($15 fee). This request must be made at least 30 days before the original course due date.

b. **Incomplete Course Work.** If a student does not complete the course by the original due date (six months from the date materials are mailed), and if he or she does not apply for an extension at least 30 days before the course due date, the student will be dropped from the course at the due date. A student failing to complete a course may re-enroll by paying the tuition fee in effect at the time of re-enrolling and by following the requirements of the syllabus and study guide in effect at the time of re-enrolling. Upon re-enrollment the student may take six months to complete the course.

c. **Inactive and Re-enrollment Status.** In the event a student encounters extenuating circumstances, which prevent timely completion of the course, s/he may apply for inactive status by appealing in writing to the Academic Dean. A $15 processing fee is charged and should be enclosed with the written appeal. The deadline for this appeal is no later than three months after beginning the course. The student may remain in an inactive status for a maximum of 12 months. At the end of the inactive period, s/he may re-enroll in the course upon payment of any difference in tuition between the first and second enrollment times. An additional six months will be granted for completion
Independent Study Program (ISP)

of the course once lifted from an inactive status. Should the student not re-enroll at the end of the inactive period, she or he will be automatically dropped from the course.

d. **Refunds**: Upon written notice of withdrawal from a course, tuition is remitted according to the following timeline (commencing with the date that course materials were ordered for students within North America):
   - Within 15 days 75% refund
   - Within 30 days 50% refund
   - Within 60 days 25% refund
   - After 60 days No refund

e. **Financial Aid**: Not eligible for financial aid or for deferment of government guaranteed loans.

Courses Available

See the following pages for a listing of the ISP courses offered through ATS.

CHRISTIAN EDUCATION

IN 501  ISP: Church Leadership and Administration (24 lectures, 2 cr)
Kenneth O. Gangel, Ph.D. A course designed to develop leadership potential in students and to give them a familiarity with the various elements of the administrative process, including: goal setting and achieving, organization, delegation, human relations, group dynamics, supervision, and the training of other leaders. Though the principles are universal, the focus of the course is the Christian organization, particularly the local church.

IN 502  ISP: Interpersonal Communication and Conflict Management (24 lectures, 2 cr)
Kenneth O. Gangel, Ph.D. and Samuel Canine, Ph.D. An examination of the process of interpersonal communication and conflict management within Christian organizations. Attention is given to communication, self-concept, non-verbal messages, stress and the productive use of conflict management.

IN 503  ISP: Advanced Leadership & Administration (24 lectures, 2 cr)
Kenneth O. Gangel, Ph.D. Built on the course “Church Leadership & Administration”, this course examines the biblical foundation and
practical functions of administrative leadership in churches and Christian organizations. Students will analyze basic leadership principles from secular and evangelical sources, analyzing them through a biblical/theological grid.

IN 504  ISP: Adult Ministries in the Church (24 lectures, 2 cr)
Kenneth O. Gangel, Ph.D. This course reviews the principles of adult learning and their application to adults and specific groups such as singles, single parents, and families. Practical steps are given to analyze the church’s entire adult ministry.

CHURCH HISTORY

IN 511  ISP: The Ancient Church (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Richard C. Gamble, Th.D. The history of the ancient church (Pentecost to AD 500). Includes the development of doctrine, and the main figures of the Patristic Age.

IN 512  ISP: Reformation Church History (24 lectures, 3 cr)
W. Robert Godfrey, Ph.D. A study of the development of the theology, piety and the churches of the Reformation against the backdrop of the social, political, and intellectual character of the sixteenth century.

IN 513  ISP: A History of Christianity in America (24 lectures, 3 cr)
John D. Hannah, Th.D., Ph.D. A study of the Protestant churches in America from colonial beginnings to the present with emphasis on the numerous influences that have forged the current religious scene.

IN 514  ISP: The Theology of Jonathan Edwards (24 lectures, 3 cr)
John H. Gerstner, Ph.D. Taking a topical approach, this course covers Edwards’ teachings on all the major points of systematic theology, giving particular emphasis to his unique theological contributions.

IN 515  ISP: Survey of Church History (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Garth M. Rosell, Ph.D. The course is designed to provide the student with a basic introduction to the development of the Christian church from its founding at Pentecost to the present day.

IN 516  ISP: Church History to the Reformation (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Garth M. Rosell, Ph.D. The course provides an in-depth introduction to the development of the Christian church’s doctrine, faith, and practice from its founding at Pentecost to the time of the Protestant Reformation.
**Independent Study Program (ISP)**

IN 517  ISP: Church History since the Reformation (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Garth M. Rosell, Ph.D.  A survey of the development of the Christian church’s doctrine, faith and practice from the Protestant Reformation to the present. The course highlights the rise and spread of various traditions.

IN 518  ISP: The Radical Reformation (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Abraham Friesen, Ph.D.  An examination of those groups of the Reformation era that sought a complete break from (rather than reform within) the Catholic Church.

IN 519  ISP: The Theology of Martin Luther (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Robert Kolb, Ph.D.  A survey of the background and setting of Luther’s thought, as well as his teaching on a range of topics, including sin and grace, justification and faith, law and gospel, and service in the workplace.

IN 610  ISP: A History of the Charismatic Movement (24 lectures, 3 cr)
John D. Hannah, Th.D., Ph.D.  A historical and theological study of the origins and development within the Classical Pentecostal, Charismatic Renewalist, and Restoration Movements with an emphasis on theological backgrounds and trends.

IN 611  ISP: Augustine & Medieval Theology (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Scott T. Carroll, Ph.D.  A comprehensive introduction to St. Augustine: his life, his works, and his legacy in the medieval church. The course details his youth, conversion, literary works, and battles against the day’s emerging heresies.

**MINISTRY STUDIES**

IN 521  ISP: Spiritual Formation: Dimensions of Spirituality (24 lectures, 3 cr)
John R. Lillis, Ph.D.  An investigation into the meaning of Biblical Christianity and its relationship to faith and practice within contemporary cultural contexts. Special attention is given to the corporate dimensions of spirituality and spiritual formation as defined in the New Testament. Those historical and cultural factors that have led to the privatization of Christianity are analyzed and discussed. A paradigm of spiritual growth
and maturity that focuses on the assembly rather than the individual is developed.

**IN 522 ISP: The Role of Women in Ministry (24 lectures, 3 cr)**
Lucy Wood Mabery, Ph.D. A study of ministry to and by women, including Biblical foundations for roles of women in the home, church, and society, and principles for evangelizing, discipling, and counseling women. The course is designed to aid men and women who will be responsible for various areas of women’s ministries.

**IN 526 ISP: The Christian Life: An Evangelical Spiritual Theology (24 lectures, 3 cr)**
Gordon T. Smith, Ph.D. This course develops a theology of Christian spirituality. Distinctive theological, historical and church-connected features are explored. Practical and contemporary issues enable spiritual formation in a post-modern, pluralistic, materialistic society. A theology for a life of prayer is developed from which the Christian life can be lived and sustained.

**NEW TESTAMENT**

**IN 531 ISP: The Sermon on the Mount (10 lectures, 2 cr)**
John R. W. Stott, M.A., D.D. The course is an exposition of Jesus’ Sermon on the Mount in Matthew 5-7. Emphasis is placed on the distinctive character that is expected of the Christian and on the authority of the Lord Jesus Christ.

**IN 532 ISP: The Pastoral Epistles (20 lectures, 3 cr)**
John R. W. Stott, M.A., D.D. An expository and exegetical study of I and II Timothy and Titus with emphasis on their exegetical and interpretive problems and on their theology and practical relevance for society and the church, especially church leadership. Two separate programmed syllabi have been prepared where seminary credit is desired, one requires a knowledge of Greek, and the other does not.

**IN 533 ISP: The Epistle to the Romans (24 lectures, 3 cr)**
Harold W. Hoehner, Th.D., Ph.D. An exegetical theological study of Paul’s Epistle to the Romans. The course covers the treatment of selected historical, grammatical, structural, and lexical issues that explain the meaning of this important New Testament document. Special emphasis is given to the theological themes and overall argument of the Epistle. This course assumes a basic skill in Greek exegesis and the ability to make
Independent Study Program (ISP)

grammatical and textual critical evaluations and to do Greek word studies.

IN 534  ISP: Gospels / Life of Christ (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Terry C. Hulbert, Ph.D.  This course is a chronological and synthetic study of the Gospels’ accounts of Christ’s birth, life, death, resurrection, and ascension. The course focuses on the time, place, circumstances, and people involved in the events of our Lord’s ministry.

IN536  ISP: The Gospel of Luke (24 lectures, 3 cr)

IN 537  ISP: The Acts of the Apostles (24 lectures, 3cr)
Darrell L. Bock, Ph.D. An examination of the Acts of the Apostles with concentration on the Biblical theology, the historical background of events, and the theological emphasis of the speeches. Special attention is given to the relationship between the church and Israel in the early church era.

IN 538  ISP: Epistles and Revelation (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Craig L. Blomberg, Ph.D.  This course examines both the introductory issues and basic content of the New Testament epistles and the Book of Revelation. Interaction with specific passages through inductive Bible study is included.

IN 630  ISP: The Epistle to the Hebrews (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Dennis E. Johnson, Ph.D. A study of the context, content, major interpretive issues, and theological contribution of the Epistle to the Hebrews. Focus is given to the superiority of Jesus--the mediator of the new covenant--and on the use of the Epistle to “encourage one another daily” in our pilgrimage.

OLD TESTAMENT

IN 541  ISP: The Pentateuch (24 lectures, 2 cr)
R. Laird Harris, Ph.D. A study of the Pentateuch with consideration of the particular Pentateuch problems of evolution and higher criticism. The laws, which form the basis of Israel’s theocracy, are examined with regard to their content, meaning and applicability today.
IN 545  ISP: The Book of Psalms (24 lectures, 2 cr)
Bruce K. Wlatke, Th.D., Ph.D. An introduction to the Book of Psalms with emphasis on the principles of hymnic literature and application of these principles in selected portions. Special attention is given to the various forms of the Psalms, their settings within the historical context, and their application to the church today.

IN 546  ISP: Understanding the Old Testament (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Bruce K. Waltke, Th.D., Ph.D. A survey of the history of salvation in the Old Testament especially as it relates to the universal of Old Testament theology. Overall emphasis is given to the rule of God and the establishment of God’s Kingdom in all the earth.

IN 547  ISP: The Book of Proverbs (24 lectures, 3cr)
Bruce K. Waltke, Th.D., Ph.D. An exegetical study of the Book of Proverbs in both its cultural and historical setting and its literary setting with attention to its critical and hermeneutical problems. To get the full benefit out of the course, a knowledge of Hebrew is required for seminary credit.

IN 549  ISP: The Christian and OT Theology (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Walter C. Kaiser, Jr., Ph.D. A study of the foundational theology applied by the Old Testament for the New Testament and the church. This study identifies the focal point for the theology of both the Old and New Testaments. Included are the topics of continuity and discontinuity between the Old and New Testaments, saving faith, the people of God, the law, worship, the atonement, wisdom theology, the Kingdom of God, the Messiah, the inclusion of the Gentiles, the theology of the Holy Spirit, and the preparation of the new covenant.

IN 640  ISP: The Book of Isaiah (24 lectures, 3cr)
Allen P. Ross, Ph.D. An exegetical study of the Book of Isaiah. This course will survey the contents of the book and seek to develop exegetical skill.

PHILOSOPHICAL THEOLOGY

IN 551  ISP: Christian Ethics: A Biblical Theology of Morality (24 lectures, 3 cr)
James M. Grier, Th.D. An examination of the theories of obligation and the theories of value form a philosophical perspective. A Biblical theology of obligation and a Biblical theology of value are presented
Independent Study Program (ISP)

along with their implication for decision-making in personal life and church life.

IN 552  ISP: Exploring Approaches to Apologetics (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Gordon R. Lewis, Ph.D. The course compares Biblical, historical, and recent approaches to defending faith, including the styles of Peter, Paul, Augustine and Aquinas. The bulk of the course examines the approaches of six key twentieth century apologists. The last three lectures exhibit the lecturer’s synthesis.

IN 554  ISP: Christian Worldview (24 lectures, 3 cr)
James M. Grier, Th.D. After an introduction to the nature and function of a worldview, a Christian worldview is developed out of a redemptive history model of theology. It is applied to metaphysics, epistemology and axiology, and contrasted with modern and postmodern thought. Argument is made for developing and living an explicitly Christian worldview, with specific application to Christian ministry.

SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

IN 563  ISP: Contemporary Theology 1: From Hegel to the Death of God Theologies (24 lectures, 3 cr)
John S. Feinberg, Ph.D. An attempt to examine some of the major trends in contemporary thought beginning with a brief overview of the major developments in Western philosophy prior to Hegel. Discussion involves Hegel, Kierkegaard, Barth, Bultmann, and Tillich, as well as the parallel development of analytic philosophy represented by Wittgenstein. The course culminates in the “God is Dead” theologies of Van Buren and Altizer.

IN 564  ISP: The Doctrine of Man and Sin (20 lectures, 3 cr)
Roger R. Nicole, Th.D., Ph.D. The Doctrine concerning the origin of humanity and the influx of sin into the world is explained. The theory of evolution as it relates to the creation of humanity, the effects of the fall in the Garden to our current condition, and the promise of the restoration of our original image in the likeness of Christ are explored.

IN 565  ISP: The Doctrine of Salvation (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Roger R. Nicole, Th.D., Ph.D. The plan and order of salvation outlining the process from regeneration to glorification are discussed. Attention is given to differing views and objections to the Reformed doctrine on this subject, and evidence for both sides is carefully weighed. Specific topics
include the question of the attainment of perfection in this life, the
relationship of baptism to salvation, and the reason for believing in the
perseverance of the saints.

IN 566  ISP: The Doctrine of the Trinity (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Peter Toon, D.Phil. The doctrine of the Trinity is presented from
Biblical, historical, dogmatic, and contemporary perspectives. Special
attention is paid to the historical formulation and recent attempts at re-
formulation of the doctrine. Further, the commitment of the church to
the Trinity is explained and commended.

MISSIOLOGY

IN 571  ISP: Introduction to World Christian Missions (24 lectures, 2
cr)
survey of the theology, history, culture, politics, and methods of the
Christian mission, with special emphasis on recent development, crucial
issues, and future trends, and ending with a study of missions in the local
church.

IN 573  ISP: Urban Mission and Ministry (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Roger S. Greenway, Th.D. A focus on Christian mission and ministry in
the world’s growing cities. The Biblical basis for urban ministry is
presented and case studies of effective urban strategies worldwide are
examined. Attention is given to urban issues such as ministry to the poor
and homeless, pastoring and raising a family in the city, and planting
urban churches.

IN 574  ISP: Missionary Encounter with World Religions (24
lectures, 3 cr)
Harvie M. Conn, Th.M., Litt.D. An introduction to the theology of
religions. A Biblical theology of religions is developed against the
background of extensive study of current models of approach. Using
major religious systems as examples, five characteristics of all religions
are sketched. Some practical suggestions for evangelistic approach are
proposed.

IN 572 ISP: The History of Missions Through 1983 (2 cr)
Independent Study Program (ISP)

IN 578  ISP: African Theology and Religions (24 lectures, 2 cr)
Tite Tienou, Ph.D. An introduction to Christian theology in Africa against the background of African cultures and religions. Following a brief examination of the culture of Africa, the course centers on Christian theology in Africa and analysis of African religions. African theology is studied in depth.

IN 579  ISP: Introduction to Muslim Evangelism (24 lectures, 3 cr)
Patrick O. Cate, Ph.D. Set in a laboratory environment, this course explores the Muslim mind and sharing the Savior with it. The course explores Islam from within as Muslims understand Islam, and from without as Christians understand Islam.
Admissions

ADMISSION POLICIES

Alliance Theological Seminary, within the purpose and confines of its mission, statement of faith, tenets, and principles, is dedicated to the concept of equal opportunity. Subject to the foregoing, Alliance Theological Seminary will not discriminate as to any qualified person on the basis of gender, age, race, disability, national or ethnic origin in its admission, treatment of students, or employment practices.

Personal Life-Style Requirements for Admission

Members of the seminary community, as indeed all disciples of Jesus Christ, are suited for Christian service by moral character, giftedness for ministry and knowledge of the faith. Their lives are characterized by compassion for individual persons, sensitivity to the needs of the communities of which they are a part, a burden that the whole of God’s will be obeyed on earth, personal integrity, and a desire for moral and spiritual growth.

Alliance Theological Seminary is guided by an understanding of scripture as the Word of God and by commitment to its authority regarding matters of Christian faith and living. The seminary also affirms and honors the consensual, moral traditions of the church whose students we seek to prepare for the ministries of Christ and to whom we are accountable for the quality of students’ formation.

The seminary is committed to embody in its life and uphold in its teaching the imperatives of scripture as affirmed by the broad stream of Christian belief and thought over the millennia. Beliefs and values, life-styles and habits, attitudes and practices which are excluded by the Gospel, either by its direct and clear teaching or by its overarching and pervasive understanding of the nature of the relationship of human beings with one another and with God, cannot be affirmed or accepted within the seminary community. Among these are all forms of dishonesty (e.g. cheating and plagiarism); the possession and use of tobacco, alcohol and illegal drugs; emotional, physical and substance abuse; flagrant acts of insubordination; the use of foul language, criticism and slander; racial, ethnic and sexual intimidation or harassment; practices that are unjust and discriminatory; and the misuse and abuse of sex (see the Student Handbook for more details). Infractions are grounds for dismissal through procedures defined in the Student Handbook.
Admissions

ADMISSION CLASSIFICATIONS

1. Matriculated (degree) students are those who are pursuing a degree either full or part-time.
2. Non-degree students are those who meet all the requirements for admission to a degree program, but who are not currently pursuing a degree at Alliance Theological Seminary. They may be full or part-time students.
3. Transfer students are students transferring from recognized seminaries or graduate schools who may be given transfer credit if comparable courses are included in the curriculum of ATS (please see Transfer of Credits).
4. Reactivating students are those who have not been enrolled for at least one semester. Such students must complete a “Request for Reactivation Form” available in the Office of Admissions. Note: students being absent from ATS for more than three years will need to complete the admissions application again.
5. Certificate students are those who are not seeking a degree but who are taking classes “For Credit” or “Not For Credit” for the purpose of enriching their theological training and/or further study. Students planning on obtaining a certificate without pursuing a degree must complete a certificate application. However, if a student plans to transfer credit or use these courses at a later time to complete a degree, all admissions requirements must be met.
6. Auditors are students who take courses at ATS but will not receive credit. Auditors must complete an audit application.
7. Visiting students are those matriculated in a degree program in another seminary or graduate school that intend to enroll in courses at ATS in order to complete their degree at their home institution.

ADMISSION PROCEDURES

Admissions materials are provided in the application packet. Additional forms may also be obtained from the Office of Admissions or on the website.

Degree Seeking Students: Applications for degree programs will be considered for admission when the following items have been received:
1. A completed application form.
2. A check or money order for the nonrefundable application fee of $30.
Admissions

3. A carefully composed two page, typed statement describing the applicant’s Christian experience, God’s call upon his/her life and reason for applying to ATS.

4. Generally ATS will require that official transcripts be sent directly to ATS demonstrating a baccalaureate degree from an accredited university or college. A minimum 2.5 grade-point average will be required. Any graduate or post-graduate transcripts should also be sent.

5. Three recommendation forms mailed directly to ATS from persons who know the applicant well. These should include the applicant’s pastor, along with two other general references. Recommendations may not be submitted by a family member.

6. Short Answer Response Form.

7. The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of all international applicants for whom English is not their primary language.

8. Documentation of adequate vaccination for measles, mumps and rubella must be provided by the student in accordance with New York State health regulations for colleges. In addition, a meningitis vaccination response form must be submitted. (See “Immunizations” under “Academic Policies”.)

Students who do not meet the admissions criteria may be considered for admission on a provisional or conditional basis with terms and stipulations defined in the acceptance letter.

Non-Degree Seeking Students: Applications for degree and non-degree programs will be considered for admission when the following items have been received:

1. A completed application form.

2. A check or money order for the nonrefundable application fee of $30.

3. A carefully composed two page, typed statement describing the applicant’s Christian experience, God’s call upon his/her life and reason for applying to ATS.

4. Generally ATS will require that official transcripts be sent directly to ATS demonstrating a baccalaureate degree from an accredited university or college. A minimum 2.5 grade-point average will be required. Any graduate or post-graduate transcripts should also be sent.

5. Three recommendation forms mailed directly to ATS from persons who know the applicant well. These should include the applicant’s pastor, along with one other general reference. Recommendations may not be submitted by a family member.
Admissions

6. Short Answer Response Form.
7. The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of all international applicants for whom English is not their primary language.
8. Documentation of adequate vaccination for measles, mumps and rubella must be provided by the student in accordance with New York State health regulations for colleges. In addition, a meningitis vaccination response form must be submitted. (See “Immunizations” under “Academic Policies”.)

Students who do not meet the admissions criteria may be considered for admission on a provisional or conditional basis with terms and stipulations defined in the acceptance letter.

Visiting Students: Applications for visiting students will be considered for admission when the following items have been received:
1. A completed application form.
2. A check or money order for the nonrefundable application fee of $30.
3. A letter of good standing from the Registrar or Dean of the student’s current graduate school.
4. Short answer response.

Audit/Certificate Students: Applications for auditors and certificate students (not for credit) will be considered for admission when the following items have been received:
1. A completed audit/certificate application form.
2. A check or money order for the nonrefundable application fee of $10.

Readmission: Students interested in returning to Alliance Theological Seminary after being absent one semester or more should contact the Office of Admissions. Students must have a zero balance on their account and a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 before being readmitted. Applications for returning students will be considered when a completed reactivation form has been received.

Students requesting to return following an absence of more than 3 years must complete the normal admission process.
Alliance Theological Seminary rejoices in the diversity of its international student body and seeks to enhance the quality of community through interaction and appreciation of culture. The international character of the ATS community extends not only to non-immigrant F-1 students but also to permanent residents whose primary language is other than English and to furloughing missionaries. Countries recently represented have included: Canada, China, England, India, Jamaica, Netherlands, Nigeria, Pakistan, Panama, Peru, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Taiwan, Togo, Trinidad, Ukraine, and Zimbabwe.

ATS is authorized under federal law to enroll non-immigrant alien students and welcomes qualified students from other countries who are pursuing further training and preparation for gospel ministry in their own countries. International students should write to the Office of Admissions requesting special information on the policies and procedures for admission of international students.

In addition to the successful completion of all general admissions procedures, attention is given to a candidate’s potential for Christian leadership and service, English competency, past academic performance and financial resources when considering applications from international students.

The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of all international applicants for whom English is not their primary language. The test is available from the U.S. Embassy in each country or from the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ 08450 USA. Results should be sent to school code 2560. A score of at least 550 (paper-based)/213 (computer-based)/79 (internet-based) is required for consideration of admission.

The U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service requires that full proof of financial support (including education costs, living and travel expenses) be submitted to the Office of Admissions before the I-20 AB form for entrance to the United States can be filed. Students need the Form I-20 to obtain an F-1 student visa or to keep lawful F-1 status when transferring or changing schools in the U.S. Appropriate visa application forms will be sent to the student upon receipt of an acceptable affidavit of support. Questions regarding visas should be addressed to the Designated School Official in the Admissions Office.

International applicants must submit their applications by June 1 if intending to matriculate in the fall semester or by November 1 for spring semester. The application file should be completed (including TOEFL..."
Admissions

scores, transcripts, financial documentation, etc.) at least 60 days before the arrival date in order to allow time for the student to receive certification from the Alliance Theological Seminary of eligibility to study (Form I-20) and apply for the F-1 visa.

Transferring students already present in the United States do not need to receive our I-20 before beginning classes at ATS. Full proof of financial support, however, is necessary in order to receive a new I-20 AB and maintain lawful status.

Employment is strictly regulated by the U.S. government (see Employment section on page 107). International students are permitted to work on campus as jobs are available, but not for more than 20 hours per week during the regular semester. Campus employment wages should be considered as supplemental income only.

International students are required to maintain valid immigration status throughout their stay at ATS in order to remain in good standing with the seminary. Students should direct all questions related to maintenance of good status to the Designated School Official in the Admissions Office.
STUDENT LIFE

The ATS Community
At Alliance Theological Seminary, people are more important than programs. The precedent for such a belief is divinely established by the God who created people in His own image and holds this creation to be of inestimable value. It is also seen in the Incarnation of Jesus Christ who was not only fully God but fully human as well. Christ came to people. He is still coming to them today and encouraging them to become His people.

The ATS community is one small segment of God’s pilgrim people. We are committed to serving others and inviting them to become part of His Kingdom. This commitment reaches outward to those needing to be reconciled to Christ and inward to those needing to be ministered to within the body of Christ. It is carried out by proclaiming the gospel of reconciliation, both as individuals and as a community.

Seminary Life: The Spiritual Dimension
Formal and informal activities within the ATS community help develop the student’s spiritual life.

*Encounter* with God and His People! (Chapel): Because spiritual formation takes place in corporate and individual contexts, faculty and students, administrators and staff gather together regularly for worship and community. *Encounter* is designed to facilitate an encounter with God and His people. These often informal times provide dynamic interaction with peer mentors, as well as mentors from ATS, local churches, para-church ministries and missions. We gather at various times throughout the semester, in different locations on campus for times marked by joy, as we connect with God and each other. Whether students are part-time or full-time, or attend day or evening classes, all can participate in *Encounter*.

Prayer: An atmosphere of openness encourages students to share prayer requests in confidence and with the whole body. Prayer chapels, a special prayer room, and student led prayer groups help to sustain the spiritual climate of the seminary.
Movie Times

Student Life and Services

Student Body

Students choose ATS for various reasons. Some intend to pursue traditional ministry careers, while others are seeking to gain personal enrichment and more effective ministry skills.

Some reside on the main campus, while many choose to commute, taking advantage of the convenient class schedule. Whatever the case, ATS is a community of men and women committed to furthering their ability to minister the word of God effectively. They are a diverse group of individuals who come from a variety of backgrounds. Such diversity provides a rich learning environment. The opportunity to study with colleagues who possess different worldviews and ideas challenges each student’s thinking.

Orientation

Long before the students arrive on campus, the faculty and staff are praying for them. In weekly prayer meetings, they ask God to direct the students of His choosing to ATS.

To help each new student adjust to seminary life, an orientation session for new students is scheduled each fall and spring.

Student Housing

Limited on-campus housing is available to married and single students at the Rockland campus, with priority given to full-time students. Assignments for campus housing are based upon the date of the completed application for admission and the application for housing. Students are encouraged to complete the application process as early as possible to obtain the optimum consideration for housing.

Inquiries and applications for campus housing are made through the Housing Office located on the campus of Nyack College. This office also seeks to help students with information about off-campus housing opportunities.

Students may apply for residence in Jaffray Hall, Shepherd Hall, Barney Hall, and Hillside Terrace. Apartments are equipped with kitchen stoves and refrigerators. Laundry facilities and limited storage are also available.

Basic furniture, such as a bed, dresser and desk, may be supplied for single students. Married students are expected to supply their own furniture.
Employment
Some on-campus work is provided through Nyack College and ATS employment. Part-time campus work is generally in the areas of maintenance of buildings and grounds, food service, bookstore, library and offices. Off-campus employment is readily available in the town of Nyack and the local vicinity, in both skilled and non-skilled positions. Available positions are regularly posted online at www.nyack.edu/career.
Because of Immigration and Naturalization Service regulations, international students on F-1 visas are limited to on-campus employment (20 hours per week while classes are in session; 40 hours during vacation times). Student spouses on F-2 visas are not permitted to work under any circumstances.

Ministry Opportunities
Opportunities for ministry are available both on and off campus. The ATS chapel services afford students the opportunity of involvement through music, drama, speaking or preaching. Ministry opportunities, both paid and voluntary are available through local churches. Mission trips and international field education experiences provide occasions for ministry abroad.

CAMPUS AND COMMUNITY SERVICES

Bookstore
Students may purchase their books independently, or through a private vendor who comes to campus at the beginning of each semester.
The college bookstore, located in Boon Campus Center on the Nyack College Campus, stocks academic supplies, devotional books, music, greeting cards, sportswear and gifts. A special order service is provided for books and music not in stock.

Health Services
A licensed Registered Nurse keeps regular office hours in the Health Services Office in Boon Campus Center on the Nyack College campus. Vaccines, allergy shots and minor health problems are treated during these hours. A hospital and an emergency care clinic are located nearby in Nyack. Consult the Student Handbook for details.

Health Insurance
All full-time Rockland campus students must be covered by a health insurance plan, and must show proof of coverage at registration. For those students who do not have current insurance coverage, ATS
provides a health care insurance plan. Coverage is also available for the student’s dependents. A brochure detailing the benefits is available in the Registrar’s Office.

**Post Office**

A United States Post Office is located in Boon Campus Center on the Nyack College campus. Hours are Monday-Friday, 8:30 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. Please consult the *Student Handbook* for further details.

**Athletic Facilities**

The Nyack College athletic facilities are available to ATS students. The gymnasium, athletic field, field house and fitness center are located on the Nyack College campus. The gymnasium is available at the times posted for individual or intramural recreation.

**The Wider Community**

A wider community outside of the Alliance Theological Seminary family influences the life of each student and offers many opportunities for involvement. A number of Christian and Missionary Alliance churches, as well as other evangelical churches are within convenient driving distance from the seminary. Resident students usually have little trouble finding churches where they can comfortably worship. Many students become members of local congregations, which become their church “home-away-from-home.”

The Village of Nyack is a quaint town situated on the Hudson River. Although small, it fosters a cosmopolitan atmosphere without many of the difficulties of big-city living. Numerous cultural events, festivals, art shows and community activities take place throughout the year.

The Rockland campus is about a 45-minute drive from Times Square in New York City and an hour away from three major airports. The activities and places of interest in the city make it a vibrant and exciting place to visit. Many state and local parks are also in the area, where many enjoy the beautiful scenery of the Hudson River Valley.
Financial Information

THE AFFORDABILITY OF ALLIANCE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

In a day of escalating graduate educational costs, ATS remains one of the most affordable evangelical seminaries. Consider the following factors:

- The average student aid award exceeds $1,000 per student, excluding loans.
- Employment opportunities are available in the vicinity, allowing students to find suitable part-time jobs.
- Students can choose a convenient payment plan by paying one-third of their semester bill at registration and extending payments over the course of the semester. A 1.5% service charge will be assessed on the remaining balance each month.

TUITION AND FEES (2009-2010)

Nyack College and Alliance Theological Seminary reserve the right to adjust tuition, fees, and academic offerings without notice.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tuition per credit</th>
<th>$475.00</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Composite fees</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 or more credits</td>
<td>50.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>7-11 credits</td>
<td>35.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 or less credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Audit/non-credit registration fee</td>
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<tr>
<td>Late registration fee</td>
<td>100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle registration (per semester)</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apostille request</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FINANCIAL AID

Financial aid is available from two sources: Federal Stafford Loans (www.FAFSA.ed.gov) and institutional aid (grants and scholarships). Institutional grants are awarded as part of the admissions process. Recipients of all institutional scholarships are selected by the seminary’s Scholarship Committee from among those who submit applications. Students should inquire with the Office of Student Financial Services as to when the scholarship application is available online. To be eligible for ATS scholarships or other institutional funds, students must
Financial Information

carry a minimum of 12 credits per semester, which may include the adjacent short term. Failure to do so will result in the forfeiture of the aid. Institutional aid is limited to a cap of $3,000 per year. Exceptions are the King, Newbern and Price Scholarships, which carry an award of $4,000. Federal loans may exceed this amount, but in no case will students receive an award greater than the cost of attendance as determined by federal standards.

Institutional Funds

Graduate Assistantships
Graduate assistants are assigned each semester to assist professors with duties related to their classes and personal research. Students are required to work approximately 10 hours and are paid through Nyack College payroll. A student must be full-time, and have a grade point average of 3.0 or better to apply for a Graduate Assistantship. Preference is given to returning students.

Scholarships - Rockland Campus
Students with a grade point average of at least 2.5 may apply for the following scholarships through the financial aid process (please note that the King, Newbern, and Price scholarships require a minimum GPA of 3.0).

The Alliance Women Ministries Grant was established through a grant to ATS from the 1988-89 “Crown Him” project of the Alliance Women of The Christian and Missionary Alliance. This fund assists students whose parents are active or retired C&MA missionaries supported by the C&MA of the U.S, or students who are dependents of an official worker of the C&MA and are planning to enter C&MA ministry, or students who are accredited candidates or in missionary candidate status and are intending overseas service with the C&MA.

The Marie A. and John L. Bercher Scholarship Fund was established in 1990 to assist needy and worthy students at Alliance Theological Seminary.

The Jeannie Bubna Memorial Scholarship, initiated by friends of former ATS president Paul F. Bubna and his family, provides assistance to the wife of a pastoral studies student who desires to take courses beyond the three-credit spousal allowance but cannot otherwise afford to do so. This scholarship is available for part-time students.

The Paul F. Bubna Memorial Scholarship assists students who desire to minister to people groups which are the focus of C&MA ministries, either foreign or domestic.
The Mae Catherine Bush Thompson Memorial Scholarship Fund was inaugurated in 1986 in memory of Mae Catherine Bush Thompson, a faithful supporter of The Christian and Missionary Alliance churches and missionaries. Recipients must be intending full-time professional ministry.

The Chinese Ministerial Grant was established in conjunction with the founding of the Chinese Pastoral Ministries Program at ATS. The grant is designed to financially assist students enrolled in this particular program. Interested students should contact the Director of the Chinese Pastoral Ministries Program for application materials and details.

The C&MA Division of Church Ministries Scholarship - Honoring 50 Years of Ministry has been established to assist worthy and needy seminary students. Scholarships are given each year to honor C&MA ministers and their spouses who have dedicated 50 years of service to the C&MA.

The David A. Denyer Scholarship Fund, established in 2001, recognizes outstanding graduates of ATS, especially as exemplified in the life and character of David Denyer.

The May Chang Eng Memorial Scholarship was established in 2006 by her family to provide financial assistance to worthy students who are in their final year of studies preparing for foreign missionary service.

The Cloyd and Dorothy Hammel Scholarship was established in 2000 and provides assistance to students who are preparing for missionary service with the C&MA.

The Ray and Mary Lou Harvey Scholarship Fund was inaugurated in 1981 for scholarship grants to students preparing for ministry as pastors and/or missionaries. Priority shall be given to students from the Lockport, NY, area.

The Megan Heffernan Memorial Scholarship was established in 2006 in honor of Megan who was killed in a terrorist bombing in Indonesia, and will be awarded to students who are preparing to minister overseas among Muslims.

The S. Gunnar Herrstrom Memorial Fund, created in 1986, is intended to give priority to academic projects. Approval must be obtained from the Academic Dean prior to distribution.

The Harold C. Hill Memorial Scholarship Fund was established by Eleanor Pease to honor Rev. and Mrs. Hill’s more than 40 years of pastoral ministry with The Christian and Missionary Alliance. Recipients will be men and women who are planning full-time pastoral ministry with the C&MA.

The Viola R. Hines Mission Scholarship was established in 1987 and is designated for a senior student who expects to engage in overseas work.
under The C&MA. For many years, Mrs. Hines corresponded with and prayed for hundreds of missionaries of The C&MA and was intimately acquainted with them and their work. She was an inspirational and faithful leader of the Chicago Southside Alliance Church, which later became the Oaklawn Alliance Church.

The Dr. David Ireland Scholarship was established by Christ Church in honor of their Senior Pastor to assist students who are called by God to focus on cross-cultural and interracial ministry.

The Gilbert H. and Ida E. Johnson Scholarship Fund assists second and third-year students, with preference to those who plan to become official workers in The Christian and Missionary Alliance.

The Kim Family Scholarship was initiated in 2000 and provides assistance to students who are enrolled in the Graduate School of Mission, or students intending professional missionary service.

The Samuel Kim Memorial Scholarship was established by the family of Dr. Samuel Kim to provide financial assistance to licensed workers of the Korean C&MA churches and are committed to the full-time ministry at the C&MA.

The Louis L. King Scholarship Fund was established in 1987 to honor the long and dedicated service of Dr. King to the advancement of world missions and to the labor for Jesus Christ entrusted to The Christian and Missionary Alliance. Recipients are students who have responded to the call of God for world missionary service and who have demonstrated commitment to this high calling by disciplined living, commendable study habits and the vision for world evangelization. Students must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 to be considered for this scholarship.

The Grace Tak-Hing Kwok Scholarship Fund assists full-time students preparing for professions in Christian Ministry. Preference is given to children of pastors or missionaries.

The Kenneth & Rose Legary Scholarship Fund assists female students preparing for missionary service.

The Lockport Alliance Church Scholarship Fund was established in 1985 to assist students preparing for ministry with The Christian and Missionary Alliance. Priority shall be given to students from the Lockport, NY, area.

The Richard W. & Muriel C. Mayne Scholarship Fund was established in 2006 to provide financial assistance to worthy students who are preparing for full-time Christian service.

The Charles McCarley Memorial Scholarship Fund was established in the early 1970’s by Mr. and Mrs. C.D. McCarley in honor of their son who was killed in Vietnam. The scholarship is designed to provide
financial assistance to worthy and needy students preparing for full-time Christian service.

The Robert McClay Memorial Scholarship Fund was established in 1986 to honor the Christian commitment of Robert McClay. Scholarships will be awarded annually to students planning full-time Christian ministry.

The William and Eva Newbern Memorial Scholarship Fund was inaugurated in 1975 in honor of the Newberns who spent their lives ministering to the Chinese. Scholarships will be awarded to applicants who have as their objective service in Christian ministry: educational, pastoral or missionary. Preference may be given to Chinese students or to those planning to minister among the Chinese people. Students must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 to be considered for this scholarship.

The New England District C&MA Scholarship provides assistance to two students each year who are adherents or members of Alliance churches in the New England District.

The Sylvia M. Parsell Scholarship was established to assist needy students who are graduates of Nyack College and have demonstrated sincerity of purpose, unquestioned Christian character, and who indicate promise for service in Christian ministry.

The Winnie B. Powell Memorial Scholarship Fund was established in 1983 by J. William Powell in memory of his wife, Winnie B. Powell. The Scholarship is awarded each year to one or more deserving students.

The Wendell W. Price Preaching Scholarship Fund was established in 1987 to honor Dr. Price for over 35 years of service to The Christian and Missionary Alliance. He distinguished himself as a preacher of the word and a leader in Alliance education. Recipients must be advanced or upper division students who give evidence of strong preaching and show promise for such preaching in the pastoral context. Students must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 to be considered for this scholarship.

The Mazie Cupples Rambo Memorial Scholarship Fund, established in 1999, assists female students who intend to serve in vocational ministry within The Christian and Missionary Alliance.

The Rocky Mountain District Scholarship, established by the Rocky Mountain District of The Christian and Missionary Alliance, provides assistance to second- and third-year students, with preference given to those from the Rocky Mountain District.

The Debbie Hunt-Scribner and Kenneth H. Scribner Scholarship Fund was established in 2003 with a preference to assist women from developing countries who intend to return overseas to minister to members of their culture or for pastoral students who intend to return overseas to become national pastors in their country of origin.
Financial Information

The Marie Shelly Memorial Scholarship aids students who are intending a career in the mission field. This scholarship is given in memory of the daughter of former ATS professor, Dr. Harold Shelly.

The A.B. Simpson Memorial Scholarship Fund was instituted in 1979 to honor Dr. Simpson. Recipients must be planning missionary service overseas. Preference is given to those planning to serve with The Christian and Missionary Alliance.

The John E. Stebbins Sr. Memorial Scholarship Fund, initiated in loving memory of John E. Stebbins, is awarded annually to a needy and worthy seminary student who anticipates pastoral ministry.

The Esther G. Smith Trust was created to support students planning full-time Christian service. If full-time service is not entered, the award becomes a loan. Special consideration is given to students from West Haven Alliance Church in West Haven, CT.

The Truitt Scholarship Fund was established in 1985 in memory of Barton and Helen Truitt to assist students who have service in Christian ministry as their objective: educational, pastoral or missionary. Special consideration will be given to students planning to serve in Jewish-related ministries with The Christian and Missionary Alliance.

The Urban Ministries Assistance Fund was established to provide assistance for tuition to students enrolled at ATS who intend to enter the ministry of the Gospel in urban settings.

The Chaplain Harry W. Webster Scholarship Fund was established in 1988 to assist worthy and needy seminary students.

The Western Pennsylvania District of The C&MA Scholarship Fund was established to provide assistance to needy students who are members of an Alliance church within this district.

The Ravi Zacharias International Ministries Scholarship was established in 2000 for those students who possess exceptional Christian character for whom evangelism is a high calling.

Institutional Grants - Rockland Campus

Institutional grants are funded by the seminary and are offered to students their first semester of full-time study at the ATS campus in Nyack, NY. Full-time status is defined as a minimum of 12 credit hours per semester. Unless otherwise stated, a grant is renewable by maintaining a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5. Grants and scholarships lost due to low GPA may be reinstated if a student regains the minimum necessary GPA. Appeals should be directed to the Office of Student Financial Services. There is a cap of $3000 per student per academic year for combined grants and scholarships. Grants and scholarships will be awarded 50% each semester. C&MA students headed toward full-time
ministry with the Alliance and enrolled for 12 or more credits per semester may be eligible for additional tuition assistance. Application information for the ATS Alliance Ministry program may be obtained from the ATS Admissions Office.

Alliance Education Leadership Grant: $2000 per year is awarded to new students receiving their bachelor’s degree after December 1, 2000 from colleges affiliated with The Christian and Missionary Alliance. Students must enroll at ATS within nine months of their graduation.

C&MA Ministries Grant: $2000 per year is awarded to students who at their initial enrollment are licensed for ministry in The Christian and Missionary Alliance denomination.

Nyack College Graduate Grant: $1000/semester is awarded to students who graduated from an undergraduate program of Nyack College and is enrolled full-time at ATS within 1 year of graduation.

Christian College Graduate Grant: $2,000 per year is awarded to new students who have received a bachelor’s degree from a Christian College and enrolls at full-time at ATS within 1 year of graduation.

Academic Honor Grant: $2000 per year is awarded to students who graduate from a fully accredited undergraduate institution with a grade point average of 3.5 or higher. This grant is renewable annually for those students who maintain a minimum GPA of 3.5 at ATS.

The Executive Grant: This grant is awarded to students who submit a written request for special consideration for financial assistance due to extreme financial hardship. Students must have a minimum grade point average of 2.5 from a fully accredited institution.

The Bridge Grant: The Office of Admissions will award a grant of $1000 a year to students who participated in the Bridge Program during their undergraduate junior and senior years. A $500 grant can be awarded to students who were involved their senior year alone (for more information on the Bridge Program, contact the Office of Admissions).

Tuition Grants - Rockland Campus/NYC Campus
Spouses of full-time students (12 or more credits per semester) may register for up to three audit credits per semester and receive a full tuition grant. This grant is only for spouses who are non-matriculated and ineligible for other aid.

Spouses of currently enrolled full-time students may enroll in classes for credit as matriculated students and receive total grants equivalent to 50% of tuition. The spouse may receive the 50% grant for either a part-time or full-time load.
Financial Information

For either grant program, the spouse must apply and meet all the admission requirements and register as any other student. A registration fee and vehicle registration fee must be paid.

All ATS alumni, as well as missionaries and clergy who are actively involved in ministry, may apply to the Office of Student Financial Services to audit one course and receive a grant for the tuition. A registration fee and vehicle registration fee must be paid.

Individuals over 60 years of age may audit courses and receive a grant for 80% of the normal audit tuition. A registration fee and vehicle registration fee must be paid.

Institutional Grants - ATS-NYC (Manhattan Campus)

Financial aid is determined on a semester basis and based on the number of credits taken. The awards for part-time students are:

- 3-5 credits - $140.00
- 6-8 credits - $300.00
- 9-11 credits - $440.00

Full-time students (12-15 credits) receive an award of at least $1000 per semester.

Federal Funds

Stafford Loans

Subsidized Stafford Loans are awarded to students who demonstrate financial need. Because the U.S. Department of Education subsidizes the interest, borrowers are not charged interest while they are enrolled in school at least half time and during grace and deferment periods.

Unsubsidized Stafford Loans are awarded to students regardless of financial need. Borrowers are responsible for paying the interest that accrues during any period. To apply online for Stafford loans, go to: www.FAFSA.ed.gov.

APPLICATION FOR FINANCIAL AID

Students accepted to ATS (Rockland campus) who take at least 12 credit hours in a semester may apply for institutional financial aid. To be eligible for scholarships, grants, and graduate assistantships, a student must have a grade point average of 2.5 or greater (see King, Newbern, and Price scholarships for specific GPA requirements).

Students wishing to receive financial aid must complete the aid application process in order to be considered. Endowed Scholarship applications are accepted online in January/February for the following academic year.
ATS, at both the Rockland and New York City campuses, uses the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) to determine eligibility and processing of Federal Student Loans. Apply online at www.FAFSA.ed.gov.

Institutional scholarships are awarded in April for the following academic year. Limited aid may be available after this point.

**SEMESTER PAYMENT OPTIONS**

Payment for each semester's charges is due, in full before a semester begins. Payments in full can be made online with a credit card at: www.nyack.edu/payments. All financial aid processing requirements need to be complete in order to count pending loans as payment toward semester charges. The remaining balance can be paid in full by check; cash; or master, visa or discover credit card or through an automatic payment plan.

**Automatic Payment Plan**

ATS is pleased to offer a convenient interest-free monthly payment plan through Nelnet Business Solutions. This Automatic Payment Plan provides students with a low cost option for budgeting tuition costs for each semester. Cost for the payment plan is $32.50 for the semester plan. Payments will be charged on the 5th of every month. Once enrolled, all payments are made automatically from a checking, savings, or credit card account. Students enroll online at: http://www.nyackcollege.edu/content/ATSPaymentPlan.

**FINANCIAL REGULATIONS**

**Change in Enrollment Status**

A change in enrollment status (i.e. adding/dropping classes) may change a student's eligibility for institutional and federal aid. Any student who drops below full-time status is not eligible for institutional aid (Rockland Campus). Any student who drops below half-time status is not eligible for federal loans.

In no case will students receive an award greater than their need as determined by federal standards. If a student's budget changes due to a loss of credits, federal loans may need to be returned.

**Withdrawal/Change in Enrollment**

Any change in a student’s full-time status (12 credits per semester) may affect their eligibility to receive financial aid (loans) and or institutional grants and scholarships.

If the student withdraws from the seminary, federal regulations dictate a repayment policy for students receiving Title IV aid (Stafford loans). The Office of Student Financial Services will calculate the
Financial Information

amount "earned" by the student by determining the percentage of the period of enrollment that was completed. Nyack College/ATS will return the FFELP Loans (Stafford subsidized and unsubsidized loans) to the lender as governed by U.S. Department of Education regulations.

Renewal of Aid
Institutional aid is awarded yearly. Students must apply every year through the Office of Student Financial Services to be considered for scholarships. Federal loans must be applied for yearly. Students can apply online at: www.FAFSA.ed.gov.

Credit Balance Authorization
Any "Credit Balance" on a student account will be used first to cover all education and non-educational-related expenses. If the remaining credit balance is the result of Federal Financial Aid the credit refund will be made to the student within 14 days. If the credit balance is not from Federal Funds it will remain on the student’s account until the student notifies the Office of Student Financial Services by submitting a completed Credit Refund Request Form. The student must have a credit on their account over and above tuition, fees and rent for the current term in order for any refund to be processed (see page three from the housing handbook). Refunds will be processed within 7-14 days of the request. Students always have the option to request in writing that any credit balance funds remain on their account for the next semester by submitting that request to the office of Student Financial Services.

Payment of Account/Outstanding Balances
Alliance Theological Seminary does not have invested reserves to apply to its operational budget. Therefore, students are not permitted to run accounts in arrears. We urge applicants and students to keep this in mind and make proper provision or arrangements to meet all financial responsibilities promptly.

Degrees, diplomas or transcripts of credits will not be provided to students who have any financial obligations to Alliance Theological Seminary. Students with an outstanding balance at the end of any given term may not register for the next semester and may not participate in commencement exercises.

Refunds
Upon registration, students assume full financial responsibility for all charges for the semester. Withdrawal from the seminary, or dropping individual courses does not relieve the student from these obligations
except for tuition charges refunded on the following scale (withdrawal from classes, from the day the semester officially begins):

- Within one week: 100% refund
- Within two weeks: 80% refund
- Within three weeks: 60% refund
- Within four weeks: 40% refund
- Within five weeks: 20% refund
- More than five weeks: 0% refund

For example, a student dropping a class, or fully withdrawing from the seminary, in the second week of a semester receives a refund of 80% of the semester’s tuition fees. Refunds in the intensive short programs are made proportionately. Thus, three class hours in a three-credit class is considered one week in a semester.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS POLICY

Federal and New York State regulations require Nyack College/ATS to establish and apply reasonable standards of satisfactory progress for the purpose of the receipt of financial assistance under the programs authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act. The law requires institutions to develop policies regarding satisfactory academic progress (SAP). Each institution must design criteria, which outlines the definition of student progress towards a degree and the consequences to the student if progress is not achieved. ATS students who wish to be considered for financial aid must maintain satisfactory progress in their selected course of study as set forth in this policy.

Academic Policy: Incomplete course grades and withdrawals are not counted toward the grade point average component of the standard but along with course repetitions are used in measuring the academic progress of credits completed. Only the second grade of a repeat course counts in the calculation of the student’s GPA. Refer to the Academic Policy section of the Nyack ATS catalog for more detailed information regarding courses, grading standard and graduation.

Institutional Policy: Satisfactory academic progress includes both a qualitative (grade point average) and quantitative (number of credit hours completed) measure of the student’s progress plus a maximum time frame to not exceed 150% of the program measured in academic terms and credit hours attempted. The Student Financial Services/Registrar Offices will assess the student academic progress at the end of every term for all federal and institutional aid programs.
Grade Point Average: To receive financial aid, a student must maintain a minimum qualitative measure of progress defined as cumulative GPA. The minimum cumulative GPA is 2.5/4.0.

Credit Hour Completion (Incremental Progress): Students are also required to meet a measure of incremental progress. Students in a degree program must complete a minimum of 12 hours per academic year or within 12 consecutive months from date of enrollment in order to be eligible for federal student loans for the following year.

Maximum Time Frame Limitation (Degree Completion): Students are also subject to a quantitative measure of progress. Master of Divinity students are eligible for federal student aid for eight calendar years from the time of matriculation. Master of Professional Studies students are eligible for federal student aid for four calendar years from the time of matriculation. Master of Arts students are eligible for federal student aid for five calendar years from the time of matriculation.

Institutional Procedures: Students are notified of the SAP policy in the seminary catalog, various mailings, and along with their annual financial aid award letter.

Transfer Students: When a student transfers to ATS the academic office will determine the number of credit hours acceptable toward a seminary degree program. The standard of progress will begin at the appropriate point on the SAP chart according to the number of credit hours transferred.

Financial Aid Probation and Termination for Title IV FSA: The first time a student does not meet the standards of satisfactory progress at the end of the academic term will automatically be placed on financial aid probation for the following academic term. Federal financial aid may still be received during the probation period. At the end of the probation period, the student must again be making satisfactory academic progress or financial aid will be terminated. If the student doesn’t meet the satisfactory progress standards as of the end of the probationary term they lose eligibility for any subsequent terms until the student has reestablished financial aid eligibility.

Reestablishing Financial Aid Eligibility: Students who have had their financial aid terminated due to lack of satisfactory academic progress may choose to enroll without benefit of financial aid. Students may also choose to attend another institution and transfer in the specified needed number of credits earned toward a degree at ATS that will bring them in line with the quantitative standards of the SAP policy. Transfer credits will not be used to meet the qualitative or GPA standards of the policy. Such students may request a review of their academic record after any term in which they are enrolled without the receipt of financial
Financial Information

aid to determine whether they have met the satisfactory academic progress standards. If the standards are met, financial aid eligibility is restored for subsequent terms of enrollment. Students should consult with a financial aid counselor in the Office of Student Financial Services if they have any questions about this policy, the appeal process, or reinstatement of financial aid eligibility.

Appeal Process: Any student who is denied Federal financial aid at the end of the financial aid probationary period or does not meet the SAP standard and who can prove special circumstances i.e. serious injury or illness, or death in the family, is allowed to appeal their case. An appeal letter may be submitted with supporting documentation, if required, to the Provost Office to request a waiver of the SAP standards for a semester. The Provost, Registrar, and Assistant Treasurer will make the final determination if Federal Aid will be restored for one semester or if the appeal will be denied. If the appeal is approved the SAP standards are suspended for that student.

Notification: The following schedules represent minimum academic standards that must be met by fulltime students (12 or more credits) in order to be eligible for Title IV Federal Student Aid (Stafford Loans). Students are notified in writing if they have failed to meet the standards along with implications and actions required to maintain or reestablish financial aid eligibility. Students taking a part-time load are pro-rated based on the full-time standards.

ATS Graduate Seminary Programs

For Federal Loans—M.P.S., M.A.

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<th>After 'X' Semester(s)</th>
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<th>3</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cumulative GPA</td>
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### Financial Information

#### For Federal Loans—M.Div

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<th>After ‘X’ Semesters</th>
<th>1</th>
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*Including semesters transferred from another institution.*
**RESIDENT FACULTY**

The ATS faculty is a group of scholars who care deeply about students and their development as effective ministers in today’s complex world. They see education as more than the communication of facts and ideas; it is the shaping of individuals. Faculty members are involved in students’ personal and academic lives. At any given time, they may be together discussing ideas, laughing, worshipping, planning or praying for each other’s concerns. This, perhaps more than any other aspect, characterizes the commitment of the ATS faculty. By example they demonstrate what it means to live holy lives unto a holy God.

*(Year indicates appointment to faculty)*


**Barbara Austin-Lucas,** Professor of Religious Education *(NYC Campus), 2005.* B.A., Tufts University; M.A., Boston University; M.Div., Colgate Rochester Divinity School; M.A., Teacher’s College, Columbia University; Ed.D., Union Theological Seminary and Teacher’s College, Columbia University. Founder and Chief Executive Officer of (WOMB) Women Organizing, Mobilizing and Building, NY, NY; Pastor, Agape Tabernacle International Fellowship, Brooklyn, NY; Guest Lecturer, Queens College City University of NY.

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**Luis A. Carlo,** Associate Dean & Director ATS/NYC, Associate Professor of Urban Studies *(NYC Campus), 1998.* B.A., Southeastern
Faculty

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**Cyrus Lam**, *Instructor in Missions*. D.Miss., Fuller Theological Seminary. C&MA missionary from Hong Kong to Sumatra, Indonesia; Associate General Secretary, Chinese Christian Mission, USA; General Director, Gospel Operation International for Chinese Christians.

**Wing-Hung Lam**, *Instructor in Chinese Church History*. B.S., University of Hong Kong; M.Div., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School; Ph.D., Princeton Theological Seminary. Associate Pastor, Mississauga Chinese Baptist Church; Research Professor, Tyndale Seminary; Lecturer, China Graduate School of Theology, Hong Kong.

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Michael Ferris, Instructor in Counseling. M.A., Antioch Graduate School; Ph.D., Cambridge State University. Intern experiences at Bachus Hospital, Bridge Family Counseling Center, and Johnson Memorial Hospital; private practice since 1998; currently developing a therapeutic ministry for post-abortive care.

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Marcia Lucas, Assistant Professor of Counseling. B.S., CUNY; M.S., Yale University; Psy.D., Yeshiva University/Ferkauf Graduate School of Psychology. Senior Clinical Consultant, Full Circle Health, LLC; fifteen years combined experience in psychology, medicine, and education; work in the community focuses on sexual abuse, working with difficult children, depression, inner healing, culture, listening recovery, and trauma.

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Carol Robles, Professor of Counseling, Assistant Director, Alliance Graduate School of Counseling. B.A., New York University; M.S.W., New York University; M.A., Adelphi University; Ph.D., Adelphi University. Psychologist, NY City Board of Education, Fordham-Tremont Mental Health Clinic, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, and the NY Foundling Hospital; Licensed NYS Psychologist, NYS Certified Social Worker, and the NYC Bilingual School Pathologist.

Doreen Stewart, Instructor in Counseling. Ph.D., Southern Illinois University. Seminar and workshop leader; co-author of several professional journal articles; on staff at Albert Einstein College of Medicine.

Phyllis Tompkin, Instructor in Counseling. Ph.D. Self-employed psychotherapist; clinical supervisor to prayer partners at Metropolitan Duane UMC Listening Pact (a program in response to 9/11); candidate for certificate in psychoanalysis at the Center for Human Development; post-master's certificate at NYU.

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Faculty

David L. Rambo, President Emeritus; Professor of Missiology. B.S., Nyack College; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Divinity School; M.A., Fuller Seminary School of World Missions; Ph.D., New York University.

Ruth C. Rambo, Professor Emeritus of Spiritual Formation; R.N., Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital School of Nursing; B.S., Nyack College; M.Ed., University of Pittsburgh; D.Min., Asbury Theological Seminary.

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Tite Tienou, Professor Emeritus of Missiology. B.S. in Theology, Nyack College; Masters in Theology, Faculte Libre de Theologie Evangelique, Vaux-sur-Seine; M.A., Ph.D., Fuller Theological Seminary. Senior Vice President of Education, Dean of Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, and Professor of Theology of Mission at Trinity Evangelical Divinity School.
Faculty

I
Immunizations ................................................................. 31
Independent Study Program ........................................... 88
Institutional Funds .......................................................... 110
Institutional Grants-Rockland Campus ......................... 114
Intercultural Studies (IC) Courses ................................. 67
International Students ..................................................... 103
Israel Studies Program ..................................................... 58

K
Korean Studies Program .................................................. 58

L
Leave of Absence ............................................................. 31
Library ............................................................................... 35

M
Manhattan Campus .......................................................... 21
Master of Arts (Biblical Literature) Old & New Testament Emphases .......... 45
Master of Arts Intercultural Studies .................................. 48
Master of Divinity ............................................................. 37
Master of Professional Studies ......................................... 42
Mentored Development ..................................................... 52
Military Chaplaincy ........................................................... 56
Ministry Opportunities ...................................................... 107
Mission of ATS ............................................................... 13
Model of ATS ................................................................. 14
Multiple Degree Completion ............................................ 24

N
New Testament (NT) Courses .......................................... 71
Non-Degree Study .......................................................... 51
North American Chinese Bi-Cultural and Pastoral Ministries Program ............ 57

O
Officers of the College ...................................................... 7
Old Testament (OT) Courses .......................................... 75
Orientation ........................................................................... 106
Outstanding Balances ...................................................... 118
Faculty

V
Veteran’s Requirements ................................................................. 34
Visiting Students ........................................................................ 102

W
Withdrawal ................................................................................... 35, 117